VOLUME II
Appendices
Environmental Impact Report

WATER FROM THE OWENS VALLEY TO SUPPLY THE SECOND LOS ANGELES AQUEDUCT

- 1970 TO 1990
- 1990 ONWARD, PURSUANT TO A LONG TERM GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN

SCH #89080705

City of Los Angeles,
Department of Water and Power
and County of Inyo

Technical Assistance Provided by EIP Associates

September 1990
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A. NOTICE OF PREPARATION
DATE: August 8, 1989

TO: Reviewing Agencies

RE: The City of Los Angeles' NOP for the Increase Pumping of the Owens Valley Groundwater Basin Project.
SCH# 89080705

Attached for your comment is the City of Los Angeles' Notice of Preparation of a draft Environmental Impact Report (EIR) for the Increase Pumping to the Owens Valley Groundwater Basin Project.

Responsible agencies must transmit their concerns and comments on the scope and content of the EIR, focusing on specific information related to their own statutory responsibility, within 30 days of receipt of this notice. We encourage commenting agencies to respond to this notice and express their concerns early in the environmental review process.

Please direct your comments to:

Mr. John A. Davis
EIP Associates
150 Spear Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

with a copy to the Office of Planning and Research. Please refer to the SCH number noted above in all correspondence concerning this project.

If you have any questions about the review process, call John Keene at 916/445-0613.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

David C. Nunenkamp
Chief
Office of Permit Assistance

Attachments

cc: John A. Davis
S#: 89080705

'S' : Sent by Lead
'X' : Sent by SCH

Bob Fletcher
Air Resources Board
1100 Q Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/222-6367

Karen Eagle
Dept. of Boating & Waterways
1625 S Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/445-6281

Gary L. Holloway
California Coastal Commission
331 Howard Street, 4th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94105
415/543-8555

Terry Maedero
California Energy Commission
150 Ninth Street, Rm. 200
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/745-9377

Sandy Howard
Caltrans - Division of Automotive P.O. Box 94284
Sacramento, CA 94274-0001
916/343-1833

George Smith
Caltrans - Planning P.O. Box 94284
Sacramento, CA 94274-0001
916/445-5310

Denise G. Bryant
Dept. of Conservation
1416 Ninth Street, Room 1336-2
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-9473

Div. of Mines and Geology
Div. of Oil and Gas
Land Resources Program, Unit

Yasuhito Iwashita
Dept. of Food and Agriculture
1200 N Street, Room 104
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-5227

Douglas Walshe
Dept. of Forestry
1416 Ninth Street, Room 1516-2
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-0126

Robert Sleepy
Dept. of General Services
400 P Street, Suite 3460
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/324-0214

Arlene C. Chacon
Dept. of Health
714 P Street, Room 1223
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/323-4111

Stgt. Jim Wedell
California Highway Patrol
Long Range Planning Section
Planning and Analytic Division
255 East Avenue
Sacramento, CA 95811
916/445-1891

William A. Johnson
Native American Heritage Comm.
915 Capitol Mall, Room 288
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-7791

Hans Kreutzberg
Office of Historical Preservation
P.O. Box 94284
Sacramento, CA 94274-0001
916/222-9201

Mike Doyle
Dept. of Parks and Recreation
P.O. Box 94284
Sacramento, CA 94274-0001
916/334-6428

George Herr
Public Utilities Commission
205 Van Ness Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94102
415/557-375 (8-597)

Anne Lorna Brownson
Reclamation Board
1416 Ninth Street Room 705
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-1940

Keith Milhollan
30 Van Ness Avenue, Room 2011
San Francisco, CA 94102
415/527-3888

Jennifer Bickel
Calif. Water Management Board
1020 Ninth Street, Room 300
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/377-0454

Ted Fukushina
State Lands Commission
1201 - 13th Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/322-7813

Neil Cryer
Dept. of Water Resources
1416 Ninth Street, Room 2154
Sacramento, CA 95814
916/445-7418

Rod Holdeman
State Coastal Conservancy
1350 Broadway, Suite 800
Oakland, CA 94612
415/444-300

DISTRICT:

Department of Transportation
District Contacts

Dent Green
Caltrans District 1
1654 Union Street
Folsom, CA 95630
707/462-2300 (8-538)

Michelle Callaghier
Caltrans District 2
2101 Nichols Road, Suite A
Roseville, CA 95678
916/332-5841 (8-442)

Brian L. Smith
Caltrans District 3
703 B Street
Marysville, CA 95901
916/474-4277 (7-497)

Gary Adams
Caltrans District 4
P.O. Box 7110
San Francisco, CA 94120
415/557-375 (8-597)

Jerry Lawrence
Caltrans District 5
P.O. Box 1114
San Luis Obispo, CA 93403-1114
805/548-3641 (7-589)

Nathan Smith
Caltrans District 6
255 Wreath Street
Fresno, CA 93721
209/448-4088 (8-423)

Gary McSweeney
Caltrans District 7
130 South Spring Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012
213/602-2316 (8-649)

Harvey Sawyer
Caltrans District 8
247 West Third Street
San Bernardino, CA 92405
714/383-4808 (8-670)

Andy Zelmin
Caltrans District 9
500 South Main Street
Bishop, CA 93514
661/722-0603 (8-627)

Al Johanne
Caltrans District 10
2948 Stockton, CA 95201
916/672-7570 (8-423)

Jim Cheeks
Caltrans District 11
P.O. Box 83406
2827 Juan Street
San Diego, CA 92118-5006
619/272-6735 (8-631)

Robert Joseph
Caltrans District 12
2501 Palomar St.
Santo, CA 92050
714/734-2081 (8-653)

Fish and Game - Regional Offices

A. Naylor, Regional Manager
Department of Fish and Game
601 Lassen
Redding, CA 96001
916/225-2300 (8-447)

Jim Mesmerth, Regional Manager
Department of Fish & Game
700 Nicas Road, Suite A
Redding, CA 96001
916/225-0222 (8-448)

B. Hunter, Regional Manager
Department of Fish and Game
P.O. Box 47
Yountville, CA 94599
707/944-7301 (8-577)

G. Nishi, Regional Manager
Department of Fish and Game
1354 Shaw Avenue
Palo, CA 93710
209/322-7381 (8-431)

Fred A. Worshin, Jr., Reg. Man.
Department of Fish and Game
330 Golden State, Suite 50
Long Beach, CA 90802
213/593-7313 (8-633)

Rolf F. Mall
State Resources Region
330 Golden State, Suite 50
Long Beach, CA 90802
213/793-2155 (8-633)

State Water Resources Control Board

Atlan Ashton
State Water Resources Control Board
P.O. Box 94412
Sacramento, CA 94244-2120
916/445-2011

Ed Atkinson
State Water Resources Control Board
Division of Water Quality
P.O. Box 3009
Sacramento, CA 95810
916/445-7452

Dave Bixler
State Water Resources Control Board
P.O. Box 2000
Sacramento, CA 95810
916/793-7500

Mike Blanche
State Water Resources Control Board
P.O. Box 3009
Sacramento, CA 95810
916/445-7452

Regional Water Quality Control Board

NORTH COAST REGION (1)
1440 Orangevale Rd
Santa Rosa, CA 95401
707/762-2220 (8-597)

SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION (2)
1111 Jackson Street, Room 6000
Oakland, CA 94607
415/444-1255 (8-561)

CENTRAL COAST REGION (3)
1101 A Laurel Lane
San Luis Obispo, CA 93401
805/549-3147 (8-629)

LOS ANGELES REGION (4)
107 South Broadway, Room 402
Los Angeles, CA 90012
213/630-4460 (8-660)

CENTRAL VALLEY REGION (5)
343 River Road, Suite A
Sacramento, CA 95827-3088
916/445-5690

Fernd Branch Office
3314 East Shields Avenue, Room 18
Fernd, CA 95437
209/443-5116 (8-421)

Redding Branch Office
100 East Cypress Avenue
Redding, CA 96002
916/225-2043 (8-442)

LAHONTAN REGION (6)
2021 Lake Tahoe Boulevard
P.O. Box 978
South Lake Tahoe, CA 96815
916/544-3401

Vista Branch Office
1542 Civic Drive, Suite 100
Victorville, CA 92394-5359
619/241-6533

COLORADO RIVER BASIN REGION (7)
7327 Highway 111, Suite 21
Riverside, CA 92509
619/866-7491

SANTA ANA REGION (8)
600 Cahuenga Avenue, Suite 200
Riverside, CA 92506
714/824-4120 (8-632)

SAN DIEGO REGION (9)
1771 Carlsbad Mesa Rd., Suite B
San Diego, CA 92154-3331
916/445-5111 (8-563)

APCDAQMD:

OTHER:

[Blank Space]
NOTICE OF PREPARATION

To: From: EIP Associates
     150 Spear Street,
     Suite 1500
     San Francisco, CA 94105

SUBJECT: NOTICE OF PREPARATION OF A DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT ON INCREASED GROUNDWATER PUMPING IN THE OWENS VALLEY PURSUANT TO A GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN

An environmental impact report will be prepared by EIP Associates for the project described in the attached materials. The lead agency will be the City of Los Angeles (City). Inyo County (County) may be a responsible agency.

The County and City have been involved in negotiations on development of a long-term groundwater management plan for the Owens Valley. On July 24, 1989, negotiating teams from the County and the City reached agreement on the long-term management plan. Following an opportunity for public input, the Inyo County Board of Supervisors and the City of Los Angeles Department's Board of Water and Power Commissioners will take action to either approve or not approve the agreement.

If the County and the City both approve the agreement, the parties will jointly participate in the preparation of the EIR and both the County and the City will have equal input and access to the consultant (EIP Associates) preparing the EIR. The final EIR must be approved by both the County Board of Supervisors and the City's Department of Water and Power Board of Commissioners. If the County and the City do not approve the agreement, then the City will proceed independently in the preparation of the EIR. In either case, the project description is expected to be essentially the same.

The Notice of Preparation is being released to individuals and agencies at this time in order to meet the court imposed schedule for completion of the EIR by June 30, 1990. We need to know the views of agencies as to the scope and content of the environmental information which is germane to the agency's statutory responsibilities in connection with the proposed project.

The project description, location, and the probable environmental effects are contained in the attached materials.

Due to the time limits mandated by State law, your response must be sent at the earliest possible date but not later than 30 days after receipt of this notice.

Please send your response to John A. Davis, P.E. at the address shown above. We will need the name of a contact person in your agency.

Project Title: Increased Pumping of the Owens Valley Groundwater Basin Pursuant to a Groundwater Management Plan

Date August 2, 1989 Signature [Signature]
Title Senior Vice President
Telephone 415-546-0600
NOTICE OF PREPARATION
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT (EIR)
INCREASED PUMPING OF THE
OWENS VALLEY GROUNDWATER BASIN
PURSUANT TO A GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN

Background

In 1913, the City of Los Angeles (City) completed the first aqueduct to export water from the Owens Valley to Los Angeles. When a second aqueduct was completed in 1970, a portion of the water for the aqueduct was to be obtained by increased groundwater pumping in the Owens Valley. In 1972, under the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), County of Inyo (County) filed a lawsuit to require the preparation of an EIR on this increased pumping.

Litigation on this issue and other issues continued until 1984, when the County and City entered into a five-year agreement. This agreement suspended litigation while the parties cooperatively managed groundwater pumping, implemented enhancement/mitigation measures, conducted environmental studies, and worked toward the development of a long-term groundwater management plan. On July 24, 1989, negotiating teams from the County and the City recommended the approval of a long-term plan that incorporates the results of these studies.

This EIR is being prepared by the consulting firm of EIP Associates for the City, acting as lead agency. It will become a jointly prepared EIR, with the County acting as responsible agency, if the City and County approve the long-term groundwater management plan (Plan). The Plan provides procedures to be utilized by the City and County to avoid or mitigate the potential impacts of increased pumping. The Plan incorporates the results from studies undertaken by the USGS, and by the City and County since 1984 as part of the interim agreement. These studies evaluated, among other things, the impacts of groundwater pumping on vegetation. The study results provide tools for management of groundwater pumping.

The EIR is being prepared in compliance with the orders of the Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, State of California, issued in the 1972 civil suit filed against the City by the County (No. 13886) asking the court to enforce the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).

Project Description

The subject of the EIR is a plan for managing the groundwater basin and increasing the average rate of groundwater extraction and use (both for export and in-valley use) above a baseline rate reasonably representing the average rate of groundwater extraction and use (both for
The amount of the increased pumping will be variable depending upon its effect on the Owens Valley environment in any designated management area. Its effect on the environment, as represented by the condition of the plant communities, will be measured and monitored by the parties to determine if certain triggering conditions, such as soil moisture, fall below prescribed levels. In the event those conditions occur for any particular management area, a range of prescribed actions will be undertaken by the parties to reverse the trend and to restore the soil moisture available to the vegetation. Such actions include such things as the cessation of pumping in the management area, revegetation, or the application of surface irrigation. These activities may also be undertaken as a result of the monitoring, but in advance of the occurrence of the soil moisture decline. The amount of the pumping projected for any given runoff year (April 1 - March 30) will be determined by the City in consultation with the County and will be developed based upon a variety of factors including: the projected surface water runoff for the coming year; the existing soil moisture available to vegetation; the condition of the vegetation; the needs for water in Los Angeles; and the avoidance of groundwater mining.

Elements of the preferred project include:

- Protection of the environment through a plan of groundwater management that monitors soil moisture, water levels, and vegetation conditions in determining a pumping program.
- An increase in groundwater extractions compared to the period before 1970.
- Avoidance of groundwater mining.
- A firm irrigation supply for designated agricultural lands in the Owens Valley.
- Construction of new wells to allow rotational pumping and increased operational flexibility and for enhancement/mitigation projects implemented as a part of the current interim Inyo/Los Angeles agreement.
- Implementation of several enhancement/mitigation projects in the Owens Valley, which created wildlife and waterfowl habitat areas and rewatered the Lower Owens River.
Facilities to enhance groundwater recharge to increase storage of surplus water during years of above normal precipitation.

Implementation of this project will increase groundwater pumping from the basin, as compared to pre-1970 long-term pumping averages, while protecting the environment. The increased groundwater pumping will also be used to level-out fluctuations in the availability of surface water due to the variability in precipitation. The net result will be an increase in water supply for export and a firm supply for designated agricultural lands, enhancement/mitigation projects and other Owens Valley uses.

Project Location

The project area is located in Inyo County, primarily in the Owens Valley, stretching from the Inyo County line on the north to Haiwee Reservoir on the south. The Owens Valley, in east-central California, is approximately 120 miles in length and from 5 to 30 miles in width. The valley floor elevation is approximately 4,000 feet and is flanked to the west and east by the Sierra Nevada and White and Inyo mountains ranging in height from 11,000 to 14,000 feet (see attached map).

There are four towns and several smaller communities in the study area. These are: Bishop, Big Pine, Independence, and Lone Pine (see attached map). Total population in Inyo County is approximately 17,895.

Potential Environmental Impacts and Mitigation

The court’s order requires the EIR to use pre-Second Los Angeles Aqueduct conditions for water supply and use and for the no-project alternative as noted herein. Accordingly, any environmental impacts will be evaluated and discussed in the same context (that is from prior to 1970 onwards), even though some may have already occurred before this EIR is written.

Potential effects on the environment associated with the project include:

- Fluctuating water levels in well field areas.
- Reduced flows from springs and flowing wells.
- A reduction in average total irrigated acreage compared to the period before 1970.
- Short-term impacts associated with construction of new wells, recharge basins, and other facilities (noise, traffic, dust, etc.).
- Reduction in the percentage of vegetation live cover in certain areas of the Owens Valley.
- 4 -

- Changes in environmental conditions that may have occurred since 1970.

- Improved or enhanced conditions associated with rewatering the Lower Owens River, implementation of wildlife and waterfowl habitats, and other enhancement/mitigation projects in the Owens Valley.

The EIR will address potential environmental impacts in the following areas: groundwater levels; water quality; vegetation; wildlife; air quality; energy; land use; subsidence; construction impacts; and cumulative impacts. Each of these areas will be addressed in the EIR together with planned and/or the potential for mitigation measures.

The above impacts and other identified impacts will be addressed in the EIR together with new or existing mitigation measures implemented since 1970.

It is expected that there would be no adverse effects on historical and cultural resources; population, employment and housing; transportation; public health and safety; and community services.
B. STIPULATION AND ORDER FOR JUDGEMENT
SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF INYO

** ** **

CITY OF LOS ANGELES; DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND POWER OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF THE COUNTY OF INYO; THE COUNTY OF INYO; JOHN K. SMITH, COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER; INYO COUNTY WATER COMMISSION; AND DOES 1 THROUGH 50,

Defendants.

________________________________________

STIPULATION AND ORDER FOR JUDGMENT

Gregory L. James, County Counsel
Antonio Cosby-Rosssmann
Special Counsel
Office of the County Counsel
County of Inyo
Independence, CA 93526
(619) 878-2411

Edward A. Schlotman
Assistant City Attorney of City of Los Angeles
P. O. Box 111, Beaudry 1848
Los Angeles, CA 90051
(213) 481-6370
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EXHIBIT A

Management Maps

TECHNICAL APPENDIX

Green Book
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF INYO

* * * *

CITY OF LOS ANGELES; DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND POWER OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES,
Plaintiffs,

vs.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF THE COUNTY OF INYO; THE COUNTY OF INYO; JOHN K. SMITH, COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER; INYO COUNTY WATER COMMISSION; AND DOES 1 THROUGH 50,
Defendants.

) CASE NO. 12908
) STIPULATION AND ORDER FOR JUDGMENT

It is hereby ordered by this Court, and stipulated by and between Plaintiff, CITY OF LOS ANGELES (Los Angeles) and DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND POWER OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES (Department) by and through JAMES K. HAHN, City Attorney; EDWARD C. FARRELL, Chief Assistant City Attorney for Water and Power; by EDWARD A. SCHLOTMAN, Assistant City Attorney; and defendants COUNTY OF INYO (County) by and through GREGORY L.
JAMES, County Counsel; and ANTONIO ROSSMANN, Special Counsel; as follows:

SECTION I

History and Preliminary Statement

In 1913, the City of Los Angeles completed an aqueduct from Owens Valley to the City. The aqueduct had a capacity of 480 cubic feet per second (cfs). In 1970, a second aqueduct with a capacity of 300 cfs was completed and began operating, bringing the total capacity of the aqueduct system to about 780 cfs. Los Angeles' operations to supply the second aqueduct, including the pumping of groundwater in Owens Valley led to litigation by Inyo County against Los Angeles.

In a suit filed in 1972, Inyo County claimed that increased groundwater pumping was harming the environment of Owens Valley and that the practice should be analyzed in an Environmental Impact Report (EIR) in accordance with the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA). In 1973, the Court of Appeal for the Third Appellate District ruled that Los Angeles must prepare an EIR (32 Cal. App. 3d 795). Since 1973, Los Angeles has prepared two EIR's, one in 1976 and another in 1979, but the Appellate Court found both to be legally inadequate.

In 1980, the Inyo County Board of Supervisors drafted, and the Inyo County voters passed, a groundwater ordinance to regulate groundwater pumping in the Valley through a groundwater management plan. The plan was to be implemented by a groundwater pumping permit procedure. The ordinance
created a County Water Department and a County Water Commission.

As a result of litigation commenced against the County by the City of Los Angeles and its Department, the County was directed in May 1981, by order of this Court in case number 12883, not to implement the Ordinance until a legally sufficient environmental impact report had been prepared and adopted by the County. A Final EIR was prepared, but the Final EIR was not adopted by the County.

In July 1983, as a result of litigation commenced by the City of Los Angeles and the Department, this Court in case number 12908 ruled said Ordinance unconstitutional, invalid, and preempted by law, and that the implementation of the Ordinance should be enjoined. Pursuant to stipulation of the parties, entry of an injunction and final judgment have not been entered by this Court.

In 1983, following the Superior Court's decision invalidating Inyo County's groundwater ordinance, Inyo County and Los Angeles began an attempt to develop a groundwater management plan that would settle the litigation between the parties. In April 1984, the governing bodies of Inyo County and Los Angeles approved a five (5) year interim agreement. In this interim agreement, the two parties agreed to:

- settle then existing property tax litigation between Inyo County and Los Angeles;
- temporarily suspend Inyo County's appeal of the Court's decision invalidating its groundwater ordinance;
o temporarily suspend litigation on Inyo County's environmental suit and Court-imposed pumping restrictions by substituting jointly developed annual pumping programs;

o lease Owens Valley town water systems to Inyo County, which would result in a reduction in water rates;

o conduct cooperative studies, together with impartial third parties, including the United States Geological Survey (USGS);

o implement certain enhancement/mitigation projects;

o provide financial assistance to Inyo County from Los Angeles to cover costs of various studies and the County's water-related activities;

o negotiate a long term groundwater management plan;

o resume the CEQA litigation and litigation over the groundwater ordinance's validity if the parties did not develop and adopt a long term joint groundwater management plan for Owens Valley.

In December 1984, the Court of Appeal modified the Writ of Mandate that it had originally issued in 1973, to approve the five-year agreement of the parties. The Court specifically explained that the modification did not imply that a joint long term groundwater management plan would be a new project. The project was would remain as it was -- a program increasing the average rate of groundwater pumping and use (both for export and in-valley use), above a baseline rate reasonably representing the average of groundwater pumping and
use (both for export and in-valley use) preceding the operation of the second aqueduct. However, the Court did allow that the command of its Writ to prepare an EIR could be met if the EIR were to be presented in conjunction with a joint long term groundwater management plan. In January 1985, this Court approved the interim agreement.

In May 1988, as a result of a joint application by Inyo County and the Department, a sixteen (16) month extension by the Court (from February 1989 to June 30, 1990) was granted to the Department for the purpose of completing studies necessary for development of a joint long term groundwater management plan and EIR. In June 1990, Los Angeles and Inyo County requested a further twelve (12) month extension from the date of the release of the draft EIR. In July 1990, the Court also granted this extension.

Since 1984, certain studies budgeted at approximately five million dollars ($5,000,000.00) have been undertaken by Inyo County, Los Angeles, and USGS to learn more about the relationship between groundwater pumping and its impact on native vegetation. As part of these studies, Inyo County and the Department developed extensive information on the geohydrology, water budget, soils, and vegetation of Owens Valley. USGS compiled and analyzed the information and summarized its independent findings in a series of technical reports. These USGS reports, together with other cooperative study materials, became the technical foundation for the joint long term groundwater management plan that has been developed by the parties.
Under the joint five-year interim agreement, the two parties cooperatively developed and implemented numerous projects. These enhancement/mitigation projects range in scope from the revegetation and irrigation of certain areas to enhancement of wildlife habitats and recreation areas.

After two years of negotiations, Inyo County and Los Angeles reached a preliminary agreement on a joint long term groundwater management plan on August 1, 1989. The joint long term management plan is set forth in this Stipulation and Order. An EIR, as required of Los Angeles by the Court of Appeals writ was presented to that Court in conjunction with the joint long term groundwater management plan. The EIR has been approved by that Court and its Writ of Mandate has been discharged.

SECTION II

AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTY OF INYO AND THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES AND ITS DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND POWER ON A LONG TERM GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR OWENS VALLEY AND INYO COUNTY

GOALS AND PRINCIPLES FOR GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT

The goals and principles of this Stipulation and Order shall apply primarily within Owens Valley, but shall be applied as appropriate to activities of the Department within Inyo County.

The Inyo County/Los Angeles Standing Committee and the Inyo/Los Angeles Technical Group formed pursuant to a Memorandum of Understanding between the parties, dated September 2, 1982, will continue in existence to represent the parties in implementing these goals and principles.
As Agreed by the parties, the Department representatives on the Standing Committee shall include at least one (1) member of the Los Angeles City Council, the Administrative Officer of the City of Los Angeles, two (2) members of the Board of Water and Power Commissioners, and three (3) staff members. The County representatives on the Standing Committee shall be at least one (1) member of the Inyo County Board of Supervisors, two (2) Inyo County Water Commissioners, and three (3) staff members. The Technical Group shall be comprised of not more than five (5) representatives selected by the County and five (5) by the Department.

Neither the Technical Group nor the Standing Committee shall make any determination or recommendation as called for in this Stipulation and Order, the Green Book, or the EIR without first obtaining agreement among the Department’s representatives and the County’s representatives. Regardless of the number of representatives from either party in attendance at a Standing Committee or Technical Group meeting, Inyo County shall have only one (1) vote, and Los Angeles shall have only one (1) vote.

I. MANAGEMENT AREAS

A. Each well field area has been included in a designated management area. The boundaries of each management area have been established so as to contain all vegetation that could be impacted as a result of groundwater pumping from the well field area during "worst case" conditions (multiple dry years along with heavy pumping). Each management area contains several monitoring sites. Each
Department well in a management area is linked to a monitoring site for management purposes.

B. The vegetation and groundwater conditions within the management areas will be carefully monitored by the Technical Group to assure that the goals and principles of this groundwater management plan are met.

C. If a new well is constructed outside of a designated management area, or if, outside of a designated management area, groundwater pumping is found through monitoring or other means, to cause or to have the potential to cause a significant decrease or change in vegetation or a significant effect on the environment, or if the Department commences water gathering activities outside of the Owens Valley, the Technical Group shall expand the management area as necessary, or shall designate a new management area along with appropriate monitoring requirements. The appropriate vegetation classifications for management shall be established by the Technical Group within the new area and each new management area shall be managed in accordance with these goals and principles.

D. It is recognized that vegetation composition and density varies for reasons other than groundwater pumping, from period to period, depending upon weather, precipitation, surface water spreading, and other factors.

II. MANAGEMENT MAPS

Color coded management maps have been prepared (reduced copies attached as Exhibit A) which show Owens Valley
vegetation classified by management type, management areas, monitoring sites, and wells. The Department's vegetation inventories that were conducted between 1984 and 1987, were used in compiling these maps. Approximately 227,000 acres of vegetation on the valley floor have been classified as follows:

A. Type A Classification. This classification is comprised of vegetation communities with evapotranspiration approximately equal to average annual precipitation. This classification is shown as white on the management maps and includes approximately 149,800 acres.

B. Type B Classification. This classification is comprised of scrub dominated communities, including rabbitbrush and Nevada saltbush communities with evapotranspiration greater than precipitation. This classification is shown as yellow on the management maps and includes approximately 10,900 acres.

C. Type C Classification. This classification is comprised of grasslands/meadow vegetation communities with evapotranspiration greater than precipitation. The communities comprising this classification exist because of high groundwater conditions, natural surface water drainage, and/or surface water management practices in the area, i.e., conveyance facilities, wet year water spreading, etc. This classification is shown as green on the management maps and includes approximately 42,000 acres.

D. Type D Classification. This classification is comprised of riparian/marshland vegetation communities with evapo-
transpiration greater than precipitation. The communities comprising this classification exist because of high groundwater conditions, natural surface water drainage, and/or surface water management practices in the area, i.e., conveyance facilities, wet year spreading, etc. This classification is shown as red on the management maps and includes approximately 5,600 acres.

E. Type E Classification. This classification is comprised of areas where water is provided to City-owned lands for alfalfa production, pasture, recreation uses, wildlife habitats, livestock, and enhancement/mitigation projects. This classification is shown as blue on the management maps and includes approximately 18,800 acres.

III. MANAGEMENT STRATEGY

A. OVERALL GOAL

The overall goal of managing the water resources within Inyo County is to avoid certain described decreases and changes in vegetation and to cause no significant effect on the environment which cannot be acceptably mitigated while providing a reliable supply of water for export to Los Angeles and for use in Inyo County.

B. GROUNDWATER MINING

The goal is to avoid long term groundwater mining from aquifers of Inyo County. This goal will be met by managing annual groundwater pumping so that the total pumping from any well field area over a 20 year period (the then current year plus the 19 previous years)
does not exceed the total recharge to the same well field area over the same 20 year period. The Technical Group may increase the annual pumping from a well field area above this amount if a recharge program for that area is implemented or for other relevant reasons that are consistent with these goals and principles. The average annual recharge to each well field area over the 20 year period shall be determined by the Technical Group using information developed by the United States Geological Survey (USGS) and other relevant information, including an analysis of water levels in each well field area.

C. DEFINITIONS

Unless otherwise specifically defined in these goals and principles, the terms "mitigation" and "feasible" are to be defined as under the California Environmental Quality Act ("CEQA") as of July 1, 1989. The definition of these terms as set forth in CEQA and the Guidelines for Implementation of CEQA on July 1, 1989 are:

Mitigation:

1. Avoiding the impact altogether by not taking a certain action or parts of an action,

2. Minimizing impacts by limiting the degree or magnitude of the action and its implementation,

3. Rectifying the impact by repairing, rehabilitating, or restoring the impacted environment,

4. Reducing or eliminating the impact over time by preservation and maintenance operations during the
5. Compensating for the impact by replacing or providing substitute resources or environments.

(Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act - Section 15370)

Feasible:

1. "Feasible" means capable of being accomplished in a successful manner within a reasonable period of time, taking into account economic, environmental, legal, social, and technological factors.

(California Environmental Quality Act - California Public Resource Code - Section 21061.1)

D. MONITORING

Vegetation monitoring sites and water table monitoring wells have been and shall be established inside and outside each management area and Owens Valley town as determined feasible and necessary by the Technical Group. The type of monitoring that will be conducted at each site and at each monitoring well will vary as determined necessary by the Technical Group. Monitoring could include, but is not limited to, measurement of retained soil water, water levels in deep and shallow wells, analysis of vegetation, and the use of photographic monitoring. All monitoring, analysis and interpretation of results shall be done by the Technical Group. The Department shall fund the installation of the necessary monitoring sites and monitoring wells. The Department shall perform such maintenance on the monitoring...
wells as is necessary. The Department and the County shall jointly maintain the vegetation monitoring sites.

E. GREEN BOOK

The location of each management area, vegetation monitoring site, and each monitoring well, the wells linked to each vegetation monitoring site, the method for locating additional monitoring sites and monitoring wells, the type of monitoring to be conducted at each site, the standardized procedures for analysis and interpretation of monitoring results, including the determination of available soil water and the amount of soil water required by vegetation, are set forth in a technical document called a "Green Book". The "Green Book" is attached as a technical appendix to this Stipulation and Order and to the EIR.

F. MITIGATION

In addition to the mitigation measures described below, any significant effect on the environment of Inyo County attributable to groundwater pumping or to Department surface water management practices, shall be mitigated as soon as a reasonable and feasible mitigation plan is developed. Implementation of this plan shall be commenced within twelve (12) months of a determination by the Technical Group or by dispute resolution that a significant effect on the environment has occurred.

G. PRIVATE WELLS

New wells will be sited and groundwater pumping shall be managed to avoid causing significant adverse
effects on water quality or water levels in non-department-owned wells in the Owens Valley that are attributable to groundwater pumping by the Department. Any such significant adverse effects shall be promptly mitigated by the Department. The determination of significant adverse effects shall be made by the Technical Group as provided in subparagraph IV(B) below. Although this provision is intended to protect owners of wells who are not parties to this Stipulation and Order from impacts attributable to groundwater pumping by the Department, this provision is not a limitation of the legal rights of such non-parties or the parties, nor does it create a binding administrative remedy that must be pursued and exhausted prior to the exercise of any legal right by such a non-party.

H. INDIAN LANDS

These goals and principles and the other provisions of the final long term agreement will not alter in any way the Department's existing commitments to supply water to Indian lands in the Owens Valley, or cause a significant adverse effect on such lands.

I. RARE AND ENDANGERED SPECIES

Groundwater pumping and surface water management practices will be managed in a manner that is consistent with state and federal laws pertaining to rare and endangered species.

J. BISHOP CREEK WATER ASSOCIATION

These goals and principles and the other
provisions of the final long term agreement shall not alter in any way the powers and duties of the Bishop Creek Water Association.

IV. VEGETATION MANAGEMENT GOALS AND PRINCIPLES

The management goals and principles for each vegetation management type are described below.

A. VEGETATION MANAGEMENT

Type A Vegetation Classification

This vegetation with a calculated ET rate approximately equal to precipitation, should not be affected by groundwater pumping or by changes in surface water management practices since such vegetation survives on available precipitation.

TYPE B, C, AND D VEGETATION CLASSIFICATIONS

The goal is to manage groundwater pumping and surface water management practices so as to avoid causing significant decreases in live vegetation cover, and to avoid causing a significant amount of vegetation now comprising either the Type B, C, or D classification to change to vegetation in a classification type which precedes it alphabetically (for example, Type D changing to either type C, B, or A vegetation).

Methods that will be used to achieve this goal include an extensive monitoring program, discretion vested in the Technical Group and/or Standing Committee to take appropriate action, provisions for automatic turning off of wells (see section V), provisions for determining whether significant decreases or changes
vegetation have occurred (see section IV.B), provisions for mitigation, and provisions for dispute resolution.

Type B, C, and D classifications are each comprised of several vegetation communities defined in the "Land Classification and Natural Community Descriptions for the Owens Valley" (1987). It is recognized that a change in vegetation from one of these communities to another, as long as the change is not to a community that would fall outside the same classification will not be considered significant. A decrease in live salt cedar cover in the Type D classification generally will not be considered significant.

Notwithstanding the fact that wells may have been turned off, due to insufficient soil moisture, any decreases or changes in vegetation that are determined to be significant by the Technical Group shall be mitigated as soon as a reasonable and feasible mitigation plan is developed by the Technical Group and implemented by the Department. In developing this mitigation plan, the Technical Group shall consider the potential environmental and water supply effects of any proposed plan. Implementation of this plan shall be commenced by the Department within twelve (12) months of a determination by the Technical Group or by dispute resolution that a significant decrease or change has occurred.

A mitigation plan developed by the Technical Group could include restoring perennial vegetation cover in an area where there has been a significant decrease in
live perennial vegetation cover, and/or restoring vegetation in an affected area to a vegetation community that falls within the classification shown on the relevant vegetation management map as soon as it is reasonably restored. Mitigation activities could include, but are not limited to, surface water application or reduction in groundwater pumping (if groundwater pumping has not already been terminated in the affected area in accordance with the provisions of Section V).

The Department shall continue to operate canals in accordance with its practices from 1970 (past practices have included taking canals out of service for maintenance and for operational purposes). However, any permanent change in canal operations, compared to past practices, shall be subject to prior Standing Committee approval. The Department will continue to determine and implement maintenance activities to control aquatic weeds and ditch bank vegetation in order to maintain canals in a clean and efficient manner.

**Type E Vegetation Classification**

(Lands supplied with water.) These lands will be supplied with water and will be managed to avoid causing significant decreases and changes in vegetation from vegetation conditions that which existed on such lands during the 1981-82 runoff year. Significant decreases and changes in vegetation will be determined as set forth in the management goals for the Type B, C, and D vegetation; however, the conversion of cultivated land
by the Department or its lessee to other irrigated uses shall not be considered a significant decrease or change. Another primary goal is to avoid significant decreases in recreational uses and wildlife habitats that in the past have been dependent on water supplied by the Department.

The Department shall continue to provide water for Los Angeles-owned lands in Inyo County in an amount sufficient so that the water related uses of such lands that were made during the 1981-82 runoff year can continue to be made. The Department shall continue to provide water to Los Angeles-owned lands in the Olancha/Cartago area such that the lands that have received water in the past will continue to receive water. Additionally, the Department shall provide water to any enhancement/mitigation projects added since 1981-1982, unless the County Board of Supervisors and the Department agree to reduce or eliminate such water supply.

It is recognized that successive dry years could result in insufficient water to meet all needs. During periods of dry year water shortages, the Technical Group will evaluate existing conditions. A program providing for reasonable reductions in irrigation water supply for Los Angeles-owned lands in the Owens Valley and for enhancement/mitigation projects may be implemented if such a program is approved by the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, acting through the Standing Committee.
B. DETERMINATION OF "SIGNIFICANT" AND "SIGNIFICANT EFFECT ON THE ENVIRONMENT"

In determining (1) whether a decrease in live vegetation cover is "significant", or (2) whether a change in vegetation from one vegetation classification to another is "significant", or (3) whether a significant effect on the environment has occurred, it is recognized that it is infeasible to develop definitions of these terms for use in all areas and under all conditions. Therefore, a determination of what is a significant decrease or change in vegetation and of what is a significant effect on the environment will be made by a case by case analysis.

The first step in this case by case analysis is to determine whether the decrease or change can be measurably demonstrated. If so, it must then be determined by the Technical Group if the decrease or change, or if a potential significant effect on the environment, is or is not attributable to groundwater pumping, and/or to surface water management practices.

Decreases and changes in vegetation and other environmental effects shall be considered "attributable to groundwater pumping, or to a change in surface water management practices," if the decrease, change, or effect would not have occurred but for groundwater pumping and/or a change in past surface water management practices. This shall be determined primarily by a comparison of the area surface water management practices, with
an area of similar vegetation, soils, rainfall, and other relevant conditions where such a decrease, change, or effect has not occurred, or has not occurred to the same degree.

If the decrease, change, or effect is determined to be attributable to groundwater pumping or to changes in past surface water management practices, the Technical Group then shall determine whether the decrease, change, or effect is significant. In making this determination, the factors to be considered by the Technical Group shall include, but are not limited to:

- The size, location, and use of the area the change, decrease, or effect has affected;
- The degree of the decrease, change or effect within the affected area;
- The permanency of the decrease, change, or effect;
- Whether the decrease, change, or effect causes a violation of air quality standards;
- Whether the decrease, change, or effect affects human health;
- Available factual and scientific data;
- Whether effects of the decrease, change, or effect are limited, but the incremental effects are substantial when viewed in connection with decreases or changes in other areas that are attributable to groundwater pumping or to changes in surface water management practices by the Department;
- Enhancement and mitigation projects that have been
implemented by the Department.

V. GROUNDWATER PUMPING PROGRAM

A. WATER BALANCE PROJECTIONS

By the first of each month the Technical Group shall project the "water balance" for each monitoring site. These monthly projections will be made unless the Technical Group determines that monthly projections are unnecessary because of high soil water conditions. In making these water balance projections, the Technical Group shall compare the estimated amount of soil moisture available to vegetation with the estimated required water needs of the vegetation for the growing season (or appropriate portion thereof) at each monitoring site. These projections shall be made in accordance with procedures contained in the "Green Book".

The growing season used when water balance projections are made between January 1st and September 1st, shall be the growing season (or appropriate portion thereof) during that calendar year and no precipitation shall be included in such water balance projections. The growing season used when water balance projections are made between September 1st through December 31st shall be the growing season during the following calendar year. One-half of the average annual precipitation at the monitoring site between October 1st and September 30th shall be included in the October 1st water balance projection. This will be reduced to forty percent of the annual average precipitation if the average of the actual
runoff for the previous runoff year and the forecasted runoff for the then current runoff year is less than 70 percent of average, and to thirty percent of the average annual precipitation if the average of the actual runoff for the two previous runoff years and the forecasted runoff for the then current runoff year is less than 75 percent of average. No precipitation shall be included in the November 1st and December 1st water balance projections.

B. WELL TURN OFF PROVISIONS

If as of July 1st or October 1st, the projected amount of available soil water at a monitoring site is less than the estimated water needs of the vegetation for the growing season (or appropriate portion thereof), the Department's wells linked to that monitoring site shall be immediately turned off. In addition to this provision requiring the automatic turn-off of wells, the Technical Group and/or the Standing Committee may at any time turn-off such wells as deemed necessary, or take such other action as appropriate, to achieve the goals of this Stipulation and Order.

C. WELL TURN ON PROVISIONS

In the event that wells are turned off in any area as a result of the provisions of paragraph B, the Technical Group shall periodically evaluate existing vegetation conditions in that area and determine whether any wells could be turned on. Only those wells whose operation will not contribute to the causation of a
significant decrease or change in vegetation could be turned on. Wells that have been turned off could also be turned on if the Technical Group determines that the implementation of mitigation warrants such action.

If the Technical Group does not agree to turn on wells in an area, the Department shall leave such wells off until the soil water in the area of the monitoring site has recovered to the estimated water needs of the vegetation as of the time the wells were turned off. Once the soil water in the area of the monitoring site has recovered to the level where the amount available to vegetation is equal to the estimated water needs of the vegetation as of the time that the wells were turned off (as determined by the monthly water balance projections), the Department may turn on the wells that are linked to that monitoring site. The Technical Group, based upon an evaluation of the existing vegetation conditions and other relevant factors, may revise the required level of soil water recovery in a monitoring site area if such a revision is consistent with these goals and principles.

These provisions do not prohibit the Department from unilaterally implementing such mitigation consistent with these goals and principles as may be necessary to cause an increase in the soil water in the area of a monitoring site prior to, or after the occurrence of a projected soil water deficit. This means that a well that has been turned off, may be turned on to supply water for mitigation in the area of the monitoring site.
to which it is linked. The area of the monitoring site within which the soil water must recover to the required level will be determined by the Technical Group.

A disagreement over whether wells are to be turned on will be subject to dispute resolution. Certain town supply wells, irrigation supply wells, fish hatchery supply wells, enhancement/mitigation project supply wells, and other wells not affecting areas with groundwater dependent vegetation may be designated by the Technical Group as exempt from automatic turn-off.

D. **ANNUAL OPERATIONS PLAN**

By April 20th of each year, the Department shall prepare and submit to the Inyo County Technical Group a proposed operations plan and pumping program for the twelve (12) month period beginning on April 1st. (In the event of two consecutive dry years when actual and forecasted Owens Valley runoff for the April to September period is below normal and averages less than 75 percent of normal, the Department shall prepare a proposed plan for the six (6) month period beginning on April 1st and October 1st, and submit such plans by April 20th and October 20th.) The proposed plan and pumping program and any subsequent modifications to it, shall be consistent with these goals and principles.

1. A proposed plan shall include, but is not limited to, the following:
   - Owens Valley Runoff estimate (annual)
   - Projected groundwater production by well field
(monthly)
- Projected total aqueduct reservoir storage levels (monthly)
- Projected aqueduct deliveries to Los Angeles (monthly)
- Projected water uses in the Owens Valley (monthly)
- Water balance projections at each monitoring site

2. The County through its Technical Group representatives shall review the Department’s proposed plan of operations and provide comments to the Department within 10 days of receipt of the plan.

3. The Department shall meet with the County’s Technical Group representatives within 10 days of the receipt of the County’s comments, and attempt to resolve concerns of the County relating to the proposed pumping program.

4. The Department shall determine appropriate revisions to the plan, provide the revised plan to the County within ten days after the meeting, and implement the plan.

5. The April 1st pumping program may be modified by the Department during the period covered by the plan to meet changing conditions. The Department shall notify the County’s Technical Group representatives, in advance, of any planned significant modifications. The County shall have the opportuni-
ty to comment on any such modifications.

6. Information and records pertaining to the Department's operations and runoff conditions shall be reported to the County's Technical Group representatives throughout the year.

VI. NEW WELLS AND PRODUCTION CAPACITY

The Department's current groundwater pumping capacity may be increased to provide increased operational flexibility and to facilitate rotational pumping. The Department may replace existing wells and construct new wells in areas where hydrogeologic conditions are favorable, and where the operation of that well will not cause a change in vegetation that would be inconsistent with these goals and principles.

Prior to the Department's construction of new wells, the location of each well shall be jointly evaluated by the Technical Group as to the potential impact of its operation on the valley's vegetation and environment. The evaluation shall include the drilling of one or more test holes, if needed, to develop information on the hydrogeologic conditions at the site, an inventory and classification of vegetation that could be affected by the operation of the well, and the assessment of any other potential significant effects on the environment.

Each new well will generally reflect optimum design parameters considering location, economics, and current practice in the industry. The Department will schedule and contract for construction of the well.

An aquifer test of up to seventy-two (72) hours duration shall be conducted on each new well. One existing or
later be reverted to an enhancement/mitigation well if agreed to by the Technical Group.

VII. GROUNDWATER PUMPING ON THE BISHOP CONE

A. Any groundwater pumping by the Department on the "Bishop Cone" (Cone) shall be in strict adherence to the provisions of the Stipulation and Order filed on the 26th day of August, 1940, in Inyo County Superior Court in the case of Hillside Water Company, a corporation, et al. vs. The City of Los Angeles, a Municipal Corporation, et al., ("Hillside Decree").

Before the Department may increase groundwater pumping above present levels, or construct any new wells on the Cone, the Technical Group must agree on a method for determining the exact amount of water annually used on Los Angeles-owned lands on the Cone. The agreed upon method shall be based on a jointly conducted audit of such water uses.

The Department's annual groundwater extractions from the Cone shall be limited to an amount not greater than the total amount of water used on Los Angeles-owned lands on the Cone during that year. Annual groundwater extractions by the Department shall be the total of all groundwater pumped by the Department on the Cone, plus the amount of artesian water that flowed out of the casing of uncapped wells on the Cone during the year. Water used on Los Angeles-owned lands on the Cone, shall be the quantity of water supplied to such lands, including conveyance losses, less any return flow to the
aqueduct system.

B. The overall management goals and principles and the specific goals and principles for each vegetation classification of this Stipulation and Order apply to vegetation on the Cone.

VIII. GROUNDWATER RECHARGE FACILITIES

It is recognized that development of new groundwater storage, and the implementation and operation of feasible groundwater banking and recharge facilities in the Owens Valley and in the Rose Valley that will not cause significant effects on the environment may be beneficial. The development of any such facilities in the Owens Valley and in Rose Valley are subject to agreement of the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, acting through the Standing Committee. The County Board of Supervisors shall not unreasonably refuse to agree to a feasible groundwater banking facility that will not cause significant decrease or change in vegetation or a significant effect on the environment. The EIR describes the implementation of selected groundwater recharge facilities. The operation of such facilities shall be consistent with these goals and principles. The development of any future groundwater recharge and extraction facilities not covered by the EIR will be the subject of a subsequent "CEQA" review.

IX. COOPERATIVE STUDIES

It is recognized that additional cooperative studies related to the effects of groundwater pumping on the environment of the Owens Valley are necessary. The reasonable costs of studies implemented under the Stipulation and Order
the Department will improve the Independence town reservoir if needed to provide a facility with an expected service life of at least fifteen (15) years with routine maintenance and that meets all Department of Health Services requirements. Further, the Department, at its option, shall either upgrade the reservoir as needed to meet seismic requirements as agreed upon by the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, or shall fully repair any damage to the reservoir caused by earthquake during a fifteen (15) year period following the transfer of the water system. The Lone Pine reservoir shall be replaced by the Department with a new reservoir with a five hundred thousand (500,000) gallon capacity. (Once a replacement well and the new reservoir are in service, groundwater shall not longer be exported via the Los Angeles aqueduct from the wells supplying the Lone Pine Water System.)

During the five (5) year lease period, the County or the public entity or entities shall set the water rates for the three town water systems, operate and maintain all components of the water systems (except the wells, pumps, chlorination equipment, and reservoirs), begin the transition for operating and maintaining the chlorination equipment, handle all billing and related matters, and establish a capital reserve fund for replacement of components of the systems in the event of emergency or deterioration.

At the end of the five (5) year lease period, the County or other public entity or entities shall assume total ownership and operation of each town water system, except that the Department shall continue to own and operate the wells.
an independent engineering firm inspect each of the systems for compliance with all requirements (including water quality) of the California Department of Health Services and other agencies, and perform a structural assessment of the Independence Reservoir including its ability to withstand seismic events. The costs of this inspection shall be funded by the Department. Prior to the transfer of the systems, the Department will make any repairs or alterations necessary to bring each distribution system into compliance with all such regulations.

During the five (5) year lease period, Los Angeles shall be responsible for the operation and maintenance of the wells, pumps, reservoirs and chlorination equipment supplying the water systems of the three towns. Treated water shall be supplied by the Department as needed to each of the three town water systems at no cost up to the annual amounts set forth below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>System</th>
<th>Amount in Acre Feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lone Pine</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laws</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The County (or other public entity operating the water system) shall pay the Department for water used in excess of these totals in an amount that would reflect the actual incremental cost to the Department of operating and maintaining the wells and reservoirs to provide the excess amount.

Also during the initial five (5) year lease period,
the Department will improve the Independence town reservoir if needed to provide a facility with an expected service life of at least fifteen (15) years with routine maintenance and that meets all Department of Health Services requirements. Further, the Department, at its option, shall either upgrade the reservoir as needed to meet seismic requirements as agreed upon by the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, or shall fully repair any damage to the reservoir caused by earthquake during a fifteen (15) year period following the transfer of the water system. The Lone Pine reservoir shall be replaced by the Department with a new reservoir with a five hundred thousand (500,000) gallon capacity. (Once a replacement well and the new reservoir are in service, groundwater shall not longer be exported via the Los Angeles aqueduct from the wells supplying the Lone Pine Water System.)

During the five (5) year lease period, the County or the public entity or entities shall set the water rates for the three town water systems, operate and maintain all components of the water systems (except the wells, pumps, chlorination equipment, and reservoirs), begin the transition for operating and maintaining the chlorination equipment, handle all billing and related matters, and establish a capital reserve fund for replacement of components of the systems in the event of emergency or deterioration.

At the end of the five (5) year lease period, the County or other public entity or entities shall assume total ownership and operation of each town water system, except that the Department shall continue to own and operate the wells.
The Department shall supply untreated water to each water system at no cost up to the annual amounts described above. The County (or other public entity) operating each water system shall pay the Department for water used in excess of these totals in an amount that reflects the actual incremental costs of supplying water in excess of these totals.

It is recognized that Los Angeles has leased the town water system in Big Pine to the Big Pine Community Services District. It also is recognized that the lease requires certain considerations favorable to the District in the event of a permanent transfer of the town water systems in the other Owens Valley towns as part of an overall settlement of litigation. In view of this, the same benefits and opportunities will be provided to the Big Pine water system as are available to the three other Owens Valley water systems. This includes providing untreated water to the system without charge up to five hundred (500) acre feet per year.

XII. LOWER OWENS RIVER

The parties, together with the California Department of Fish and Game will complete a management plan that is now in preparation for the lower Owens River by January 1, 1992. The County and the Department shall actively seek to secure funding for the construction and operation of the lower Owens River project from the State of California and from other funding sources. Construction of the project shall be commenced by the Department within three (3) years after Court approval of the final long term agreement unless otherwise agreed by the County Board of Supervisors and the Department.
Prior to implementation, the project will be the subject of a separate "CEQA" review from the EIR which describes this Stipulation and Order.

The project plan will include the construction of a pumpback station from the river near Keeler Bridge to the Los Angeles aqueduct. The pumpback system will be capable of pumping up to fifty cubic feet per second (50 cfs) from the river to the aqueduct. Due to seasonal fluctuation in the flow of the river, the average annual pumping in any year will not exceed approximately thirty-five cubic feet per second (35 cfs). The plan will also provide that water releases would be made to the river above Blackrock Gate on the Los Angeles aqueduct (but below the aqueduct intake), that the existence of off-river lakes and ponds now supplied by the existing project will be continued, and for a water release from the pumpback station to supply the southern end of the river and the Delta. It is recognized that the release to the southern end of the river and the Delta may be constrained by the legal requirements concerning the Department's release of water to Owens Lake.

In addition to the above, the management plan will provide for, but not be limited to, the following:

- The water flow and schedules needed to maintain a healthy and productive warm water fishery in the lower Owens River and in the off-river lakes and ponds.
- The specific water diversion and release points to supply the project.
- The locations of ponds and pools in and adjacent to
the lower Owens River, and the proposed methods to
manage these to produce and maintain a viable fishery.

- The requirements for channel maintenance.
- The plans for fish stocking.
- The plans for tule and other plant control in the river
and the off stream ponds and lakes.

The Department shall construct, operate, and main-
tain the pumpback system. The total cost of the construction
of the pumpback system, new release structures, channel modi-
fications, and other necessary work for initial operation of
the project is estimated by the Department to be approximately
seven and one-half million dollars ($7,500,000.00) million.
The Department shall fund the initial construction costs of
the project and the State of California, the County or other
sources shall contribute fifty percent of actual costs up to
three and three-quarters million dollars ($3,750,000.00) to
the Department. The Department shall pay for the annual
cost of operating the pumpback system less any funds received
from other non-County sources. Once the project has been con-
structed and completed, the Department and the County would
jointly operate and fund the non-pumpback portions of the
project.

In the event that Inyo County is required to fund
any portion (up to $3.75 million) of the costs of constructing
the Owens River pumpback system, Los Angeles shall loan Inyo
County the amount of the County's share of such costs. The
County shall repay such loan without interest and shall make
annual payments in the amount of three hundred thousand dol-

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lars ($300,000.00) until the loan is fully repaid.

XIII. HAIWEE RESERVOIRS

The Department shall conduct and finance seismic studies required by the California State Department of Water Resources to determine if South Haiwee Dam can be safely operated at reduced storage levels. If such operations are allowed, the Department and the County shall develop a recreation plan for South Haiwee reservoir, and the Department shall open this facility to public recreation pursuant to the plan. The recreation plan will be implemented and operated by the County or by a concessionaire.

In the event that the continued operation of South Haiwee is not allowed, the parties shall jointly develop a recreation plan for North Haiwee Reservoir and such plan will be implemented if it is feasible to do so. Any plan must take into consideration Los Angeles’ operating and security needs. The plan must also take into consideration the fluctuations of water levels and the requirements for water treatment.

XIV. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

A. Salt Cedar Control

The Department shall provide funding to the County for an initial three (3) year salt cedar control effort and for an annual maintenance and control effort in the Owens Valley area. This effort shall be conducted by Inyo County. The salt cedar control effort will be commenced as soon as feasible following entry of this Stipulation and Order.
The initial salt cedar control effort will be focused on those acres on the valley floor identified in Technical Group's "Salt Cedar Control Study Report" as having a high density of salt cedar composition. The following is the priority for implementation of control:

1. Lower Owens River Channel
2. Tinemaha Reservoir and Owens Valley north of Tinemaha Reservoir
3. Perennial Streams, Canals, and Ditches
4. Springs and Seep Areas
5. High Water Table Meadows
6. Spreading Areas that Normally Receive Water
7. Spreading Areas that Receive Water Only in Very High Runoff Years

The annual control program will be based on the same control priorities as described above. The funding of the initial three (3) year program shall be three hundred fifty thousand dollars ($350,000.00) for the first year and two hundred thousand dollars ($200,000) for the second and third years. A three hundred fifty thousand dollar ($350,000.00) payment shall be made by the Department to the County within sixty (60) days of entry of this Stipulation and Order. Thereafter, the second and the third year payments shall be made by twelve (12) months and twenty-four (24) months after the first payment, respectively.

The first annual payment shall be made to the County by July 10th following the making of the last
payment of the initial three (3) year program. This payment shall be in the amount of fifty thousand dollars ($50,000.00). Thereafter, each annual payment shall be made by July 10th, and the amount of each payment shall be the previous year's payment adjusted upward or downward each year in accordance with the Los Angeles - Anaheim - Long Beach All Urban Consumers Price Index or its successor. The maximum adjustment shall not exceed five (5) percent in any year. The annual payment shall be placed in trust by the County and will be used only for the purposes of salt cedar control. If, at anytime, one hundred fifty thousand dollars ($150,000) or more is accumulated in the trust, the Department shall not be required to make an additional payment until such time as the funds in the trust are less than fifty thousand dollars ($50,000.00) on June 30th of any year. The annual funding for salt cedar would continue unless the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, through the Standing Committee, agree that the salt cedar control program is to be reduced in scale or terminated. It is recognized that even with an initial and an annual control effort, salt cedar may not be fully controlled in the Owens Valley.

B. Park Rehabilitation, Development, and Maintenance

The Department shall provide funding as provided herein to the County for rehabilitation of existing County parks and campgrounds, development of new County campgrounds, parks, and recreational facilities and
programs, and for the annual operation and maintenance of existing and new facilities and programs. These facilities are now, and will be, located on lands owned by the City of Los Angeles.

During the ten (10) years following entry of this Stipulation and Order, the County will rehabilitate certain existing parks and campgrounds and develop certain new parks, campgrounds, recreational facilities and programs. These facilities will be developed in accordance with a master plan now being prepared by the County, or in accordance with any future plans developed by the County.

Among the first facilities considered for rehabilitation will be the Pleasant Valley Campground, the Baker Creek Campground, Dehy Park, and Diaz Lake. Among the first new facilities and programs considered for development will be certain campgrounds along the Owens River from Pleasant Valley Reservoir to the Owens River Delta, and a recreational use and management plan for that reach of the Owens River. The construction of new facilities and any significant changes in existing facilities will be subject to a CEQA review.

During this ten (10) year period, the Department shall provide up to two million dollars ($2,000,000.00) to the County for the above purposes. The amount of funds provided in any year shall be based upon the work to be undertaken on such activities by the County during that year. The funds provided may only be
used by the County for the purposes described in the above text.

To financially assist the County in the operation and maintenance of existing and new parks, recreational facilities and programs operated by the County on lands owned by the City of Los Angeles, the Department shall make an annual payment to the County. The initial payment shall be made within sixty (60) days of entry of this Stipulation and Order. If the entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs during the month of July, the payment would be one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00). If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs between August 1st and June 30th, the payment shall be the sum of one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00) prorated. The proration shall be based upon the month of the July–June fiscal year when entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs. For example, if entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs in either January or June, the payment would be five twelfths of one hundred thousand dollars (5/12 of $100,000.00), or one twelfth of one hundred thousand dollars (1/12 of $100,000), respectively.

After the initial payment, an annual payment shall be made by July 10th of each year, and the amount of the payment for the first full fiscal year following final approval shall be one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00). Each year thereafter, the amount of the annual payment shall be the previous year's payment.
adjusted upward or downward each year in accordance with the Los Angeles - Anaheim - Long Beach All Urban Consumers Price Index or its successor. The maximum adjustment shall not exceed five (5) percent in any year. The annual funding shall be placed in trust by the County and shall be used only for the purposes of operation and maintenance of existing and new parks, recreational facilities and programs. If at anytime three hundred thousand dollars ($300,000.00) or more were to be accumulated in the trust, the Department shall not be required to make an additional annual payment until such time as the funds in the trust are less than one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00) as of June 30th of any year. This annual funding shall continue unless the County Board of Supervisors and the Department agree that the operation and maintenance program is to be reduced in scale or terminated.

C. Water and Environmental Activities

The Department shall assist the County in funding water and environmentally related activities by making an annual payment to the County. The first payment shall be made within sixty (60) days of entry of this Stipulation and Order. If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs during the month of July, the payment would be seven hundred fifty thousand dollars ($750,000.00). If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs between August 1st and June 30th, the payment shall be the sum of seven hundred fifty thousand dollars
($750,000.00) prorated as set forth in paragraph B above.

After the initial payment, an annual payment shall be made by July 10th of each year, and the amount of the payment for the first full fiscal year following entry of this Stipulation and Order shall be seven hundred fifty thousand dollars ($750,000.00). Each year thereafter, the amount of the annual payment shall be the previous year's payment adjusted upward or downward each year in accordance with the Los Angeles - Anaheim - Riverside All Urban Consumers Price Index or its successor. The maximum adjustment shall not exceed five (5) percent in any year. Annual funding shall be placed in trust by the County and shall be used only for purposes of operation and maintenance of water and environmentally related activities. If at anytime one million five hundred thousand dollars ($1,500,000.00) or more is accumulated in the trust, the Department shall not be required to make an additional annual payment until the funds in the trust are less than seven hundred fifty thousand dollars ($750,000.00) as of June 30th of any year. This annual funding shall continue unless the County Board of Supervisors and the Department agree that the program is to be reduced in scale or terminated.

(Until the date of entry of this Stipulation and Order, or until the date of a decision to disapprove this Stipulation and Order, whichever occurs sooner, the parties have agreed to determine the appropriate July-June fiscal year funding to be provided by the Depart-
D. General Financial Assistance to the County

To assist the County in providing services to its citizens, the Department shall make an annual contribution to the County. The first contribution shall be made within sixty (60) days of entry of this Stipulation and Order. If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs during the month of July, the contribution shall be one million dollars ($1,000,000.00). If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs between August 1st and June 30th, the contribution shall be the sum of one million dollars ($1,000,000.00) prorated as set forth in paragraph B above.

After the initial contribution, an annual contribution payment shall be made by July 10th of each year, and the amount of the contribution payment for the first full fiscal year following entry of this Stipulation and Order shall be one million dollars ($1,000,000.00). Each year thereafter, the amount of the annual contribution shall be the previous year’s contribution adjusted annually in accordance with the formula for assessment of Los Angeles-owned property as set forth in present Article XIII, Section 11 of the California Constitution.

In the event that Los Angeles’ existing geothermal leases in the Coso Geothermal area of Inyo County are developed in such a manner that the County receives
possessory interest taxes on such leases, a portion of such taxes received by the County shall be credited to the Department for up to one-half of the total annual general financial contribution to the County. Such credit shall only be made if the possessory interest taxes received are not subject to a claim for refund, legal challenges, or to refund for other reasons.

E. BIG PINE DITCH SYSTEM

The Department shall provide up to one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00) for reconstruction and upgrading of the ditch system and for construction of additional ditches to supply additional properties in the town of Big Pine. The ditch system must be planned, constructed, operated, and maintained by a Big Pine entity or organization separate from the Department or the County, except for existing ditches on Los Angeles-owned land which will continue to be maintained by the Department. This entity or organization must obtain all necessary rights of way prior to construction.

The Department shall make a flow of up to six (6) cfs available to supply the ditch system with water. This is in addition to water now diverted for use by Big Pine Water Association members. Water to replace any water used by this project will come from a new well, which will be constructed by the Department west of Big Pine. This well may also supply water to the Big Pine Water System.

The stockholders of the Big Pine Water Associa-
tion must approve the use of existing ditches. The Department (a stockholder) shall not unreasonably refuse such approval, or unreasonably refuse the right to use or modify existing ditches on Los Angeles-owned property. Water rights of all stockholders must be protected and current water delivery rates maintained.

Provisions will be made to insure that the project funds will only be made available to an appropriate entity or organization and only will be made available as construction of the Big Pine ditch system or for other approved projects progresses. Any costs of constructing the ditch system in excess of one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.00), must be secured prior to commencement of funding of the construction of the ditch system. Project funds would only be made available if substantial construction of the ditch system is commenced within two (2) years of the entry of this Stipulation and Order. If such construction is not commenced within this two year period, unless otherwise agreed by the County Board of Supervisors and the Department, through the Standing Committee, the funds shall be used for a project other than a ditch system. If less than $100,000 is expended on the ditch system, or if no ditch system is constructed, the unexpended difference may be used by the Big Pine entity or organization on other projects in Big Pine that have been approved in advance by the Department and the County Board of Supervisors acting through the Standing Committee.
G. Park and Environmental Assistance to City of Bishop

To financially assist the City of Bishop in the operation and maintenance of its park and other environmentally related activities, the Department shall make an annual payment to the City of Bishop. The first annual payment shall be made within sixty (60) days of entry of this Stipulation and Order. If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs in the month of July, the payment will be one hundred twenty-five thousand dollars ($125,000.00). If entry of this Stipulation and Order occurs between August 1st and June 30th, the payment shall be the sum of $125,000 prorated as set forth in paragraph B above. Thereafter, the annual payment shall be made by July 10th of each year, and the amount of each payment shall be the previous year's payment adjusted upward or downward each year in accordance with the Los Angeles - Anaheim - Long Beach All Urban Consumers Price Index or its successor. The maximum adjustment will not exceed five (5) percent in any year. Inyo County shall make an annual payment to the City of Bishop in an amount equal to the payment made by the Department during that year. This payment shall come from the County's transactions and use tax.

XV. RELEASE of CITY OWNED LANDS

A. Inyo County

Inyo County, in order to provide for the future orderly development of towns within the County, has requested Los Angeles to offer for sale seventy-five (75)
acres of Los Angeles-owned land within the general areas designated by the boundaries noted on the maps attached as Exhibit B. In order to cooperate with the County’s request, Los Angeles agrees to offer for sale, either at public auction or to the County for public purposes, said seventy-five (75) acres, consistent with the requirements of the Los Angeles City Charter for the sale of real property. To ensure that any sales of the seventy-five (75) acres furthers the County efforts for the orderly development of the towns within Inyo County, the parties further agree to jointly confer on the location of, and the schedule for, the sale of each parcel pursuant to this paragraph. As part of such orderly development, the parties further agree that prior to the sale of any such parcels, there must be available a public water system to serve such property after its sale.

Because the location of the proposed sale of the seventy-five (75) acres is sufficiently determined in this Stipulation and Order, by its approval of this document, Los Angeles City Council grants approval, as required by the Los Angeles City Charter, for the Board of Water and Power Commissioners to subsequently engage in the actual sale of individual parcels. The terms of each sale will be subject to approval by the Los Angeles City Council.

The area of any property that is undeveloped as of the date of entry of this Stipulation and Order, located within the designated release areas, and sold by
Los Angeles after entry of this Stipulation and Order will be credited against the seventy-five (75) acre total. Each such sale is subject to a CEQA review.

B. City of Bishop

In addition to the sales described above, Los Angeles will sell at public auction, or sell directly to the City of Bishop or the Bishop Community Redevelopment Agency, properties within the Bishop City limits totaling twenty-six (26) acres of surplus Los Angeles-owned land. Such sales are subject to the Los Angeles City Charter. The location of each property and the schedule for sale must be agreed upon by the City of Bishop and Los Angeles. Each parcel sold must be located within general areas designated by boundaries on the attached map. Authorization to sell up to twenty-six (26) acres of surplus properties within designated release areas is granted by the Los Angeles City Council by its approval of this Stipulation and Order. By this approval, the Department’s Board of Water and Power Commissioners are authorized to act on behalf of the City in approving and conducting such sales. However, the terms of each sale will be subject to approval by the Los Angeles City Council. Each sale is subject to a CEQA review. Nothing in these concepts precludes the City of Los Angeles and the City of Bishop from reaching an agreement for the sale of all or part of the twenty-six (26) acres prior to entry of this Stipulation and Order.

ADDITIONAL SALES
In addition to the above described sales, upon request of the County Board of Supervisors or the Bishop City Council, Los Angeles shall negotiate in good faith for the sale at public auction of additional surplus Los Angeles-owned land in or near valley towns for specific identified needs. Any such sales shall occur subsequent to those described above. A precondition of a sale would be that a public water system must be available to serve each property after its sale. Each such sale would be subject to a CEQA review. It is recognized that such sales at public auction may take considerable time, and that such sales require approval of the Department's Board and the Los Angeles City Council, and must be in compliance with the Los Angeles City Charter. Decisions on this matter by the Department's Board of Commissioners and the Los Angeles City Council shall not be subject to dispute resolution.

C. Lands for Public Purposes

Los Angeles shall negotiate in good faith for the sale or lease to the County of any Los Angeles-owned land requested by the County for use as a public park or for other public purposes. Any sale of land shall be at fair market value and any land sold must be within or adjacent to valley towns.

D. Withdrawn Lands

Because of the above provisions for land releases, Inyo County will support passage of withdrawn land legislation pertaining to federally owned lands in
Inyo County. Such legislation is to be in substantially the same form as the draft of such legislation discussed by the parties in the fall of 1987, except that the proposed legislation will be modified to allow lands in Rose Valley which might be used in conjunction with a groundwater storage program to remain in withdrawn status. The County will support such legislation even though the status of such withdrawn lands is under review by the Federal Bureau of Land Management as part of the new Bishop Resources Area Management Plan.

XVI. LEGISLATIVE COORDINATION

Except as provided below, the County and Los Angeles shall refrain from seeking or supporting any legislation, administrative regulation, or litigation that would weaken or strengthen local or state authority to regulate groundwater or that would affect any provision of this Stipulation and Order.

A. Neither the County nor Los Angeles may sponsor, take a support position, or seek to amend any legislation or administrative regulation or initiate any litigation that would directly affect any provision of this Stipulation and Order or that would weaken or strengthen local authority to regulate groundwater unless such sponsorship, support, amended position or litigation is first approved by the other party.

B. Neither the County nor Los Angeles may take a position in opposition to any legislation or administrative regulation that could directly affect any provision of this
Stipulation and Order or that would weaken or strengthen local authority to regulate groundwater without first notifying the other party and attempting to reach concurrence on the proposed course of action. Failure to reach agreement on the proposed course of action will not preclude either party from opposing such legislation.

XVIII. EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND ACCESS

The County and the Department shall make any data or information in its possession that reasonably pertains to purposes of this Stipulation and Order available to the other party on reasonable notice. The County and the Department recognize that such a free exchange of data and information is essential to the purposes of this Stipulation and Order.

The County and the Department shall provide to the other party reasonable access to its wells, water conveyance, metering devices, control structures, and other property for the purpose of such independent monitoring and inspection as is necessary to carry out the implementation of this Stipulation and Order.

XVIII. HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE PROJECTS

Any project implemented pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section 42316 is not a part of this Stipulation and Order.

XIX. LEASE CHARGES

Los Angeles or its Department shall have the right to seek and use funding from a lessee if a new enhancement/mitigation project is developed on lands leased by the lessee from Los Angeles and the project will increase
the value of the lease. Such funding may be obtained through normal Department ranch leasing practices.

Except as provided above, lease charges and/or charges for water supplied by Los Angeles and its Department to its Owens Valley lessees may not be increased or decreased, or altered in any way, as a result of any provision of this Stipulation and Order. This provision is not to be construed as preventing rent increases which the City may determine to implement in the ordinary course of business following its usually applicable practices and principles in the determination of the need for rent increases, capitalization of improvements, or land reclassification.

XX. HOLD HARMLESS

The County and the Department and the City of Los Angeles shall keep and hold each other free and harmless from any and all cost, liability, damage, or expense including cost of suit or expense for legal service claimed by anyone by reason of injury or damage to person or properties sustained in or on or about any enhancement/mitigation project, mitigation measure or monitoring site as proximate result of, acts or omissions of a party, its agents, servants or employees, or arising out of any condition of the property occupied by an enhancement/mitigation project, mitigation measure or monitoring site or arising out of the operation of the parties upon, about or above the property occupied by an enhancement/mitigation project, mitigation measure or monitoring site.

This provision does not, and shall not be construed to, require the County of Inyo, its employees, agents, or
consultants to keep and hold harmless the City of Los Angeles, its Department, or any of their employees, agents, or consultants, from any cost, liability or damage, or other relief claimed or sought by anyone, or any organization or entity, that arises out of the Department’s water gathering activities in Owens Valley, including its groundwater pumping and its surface water management, or that arises out of the management of its lands by the City of Los Angeles.

XXI. **No Effect on Non-Party Legal Rights**

This stipulation and Order is not a limitation of the legal rights of any person, organization, or entity that is not a party to this Stipulation and Order, nor does it create a binding administrative remedy that must be pursued and exhausted prior to the exercise of any legal right by such non-parties to this Stipulation and Order.

XXII. **No Effect on Existing Water Rights**

Any water right of either the County or of Los Angeles or of any other person existing prior to the entry of this Stipulation and Order will not be adversely affected, directly or indirectly, by this Stipulation and Order. No water right of any kind, including but not limited to prescriptive water rights, nor any claim thereto, shall arise or be created in favor of or against any party or other person, directly or indirectly, as a result of this Stipulation and Order.

XXIII. **Future Aqueduct Capacity**

Los Angeles and its Department shall not construct a third aqueduct to carry water from Inyo County or enlarge
the capacity of the two existing aqueducts above the maximum
flow in each aqueduct that occurred before July 1, 1989. The
maximum flow for each aqueduct is set forth in the Depart-
ment’s Daily Flow Records.

XXIV. ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF WATER SUPPLY UNCERTAINTIES

Los Angeles and the County acknowledge that there
are certain risks in maintaining current and projected water
supplies to Los Angeles. These foreseeable risks are a possi-
ble reduction in diversions by Los Angeles from the
Mono Basin, contamination of the San Fernando Valley
Groundwater Basin, uncertainty in the amount of water exports
from the Sacramento/San Joaquin Delta, a reduction in now
available Colorado River supplies to Southern California and
reasonably foreseeable population growth in Los Angeles and
California. Such foreseeable risks shall not be a basis for
a future request to a court to terminate this Stipulation and
Order absent agreement by the County Board of Supervisors,
the Department, and the City of Los Angeles.

If, as a result of information gained from ongoing
research or cooperative studies, or for other reasons as may
be necessary to better achieve the goals of this Stipulation
and Order, or of improving the monitoring and evaluation
activities, the Department and the County Board of Supervi-
sors, by agreement, may modify: 1) any provision of the Green
Book, including its provisions for monitoring sites, the type
of monitoring, and the interpretation of monitoring results;
2) the Management Areas (Section I); 3) the Management Maps
(Section II); and 4) the soil moisture "triggering mechanism"
for the turning off of wells (Section V.C), including a substitution of an entirely new "triggering mechanism." A disagreement over such a modification shall be subject to dispute resolution.

XXVI. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

A. Subjects of dispute resolution include, but are not limited to:

1. Whether a decrease or change in or a potential significant effect on the environment vegetation is attributable to groundwater pumping, or a change in surface water management practices.

2. Whether a significant decrease or change in vegetation or a significant effect on the environment has occurred.

3. A reclassification of vegetation inside or outside a management area.

4. The location of monitoring sites or monitoring wells, the type of monitoring to be conducted at a site, or the interpretation of monitoring results.

5. A change in the contents of the "Green Book."

6. The need for mitigation or type of mitigation.

7. The linkage of wells to monitoring sites and the area of the monitoring site where soil water must recover.

8. A disagreement over whether or not the "triggering mechanism" based on soil moisture should be modified or changed to a different triggering concept.
9. Whether a well turned off under the provisions of Section V should be turned on.

10. Consistency of a proposed pumping program with the goals and principals of the agreement.

11. Disagreements over additional cooperative studies.

12. Whether water quality or water levels in a well not owned by the Department has been significantly adversely affected by groundwater pumping by the Department.

13. Any other matter covered by, or arising out of the Stipulation and Order, the Green Book, or the EIR.

B. Disputes between the parties arising out of this Stipulation and Order, the Green Book or the EIR shall be resolved as follows:

1. **Technical Group**

Within fourteen (14) calendar days of the receipt of a written request from either party, the Technical Group shall convene for the purpose of attempting to resolve a disagreement over a matter which is to be decided by the Technical Group, or upon which the Technical Group is required to make a recommendation to the Standing Committee. If the Technical Group agrees on a resolution, that agreement shall be submitted to the Standing Committee for consideration and implementation if concurred with by the Standing Committee. In the event that the Technical Group is unable to resolve a matter, or is unable to make a unanimous recommendation to
the Standing Committee, the Technical Group shall make a written report to the Standing committee explaining the areas of agreement, if any, the subject or subjects of disagreement, and each party's argument in favor of its position along with supporting data and background. This report shall be made within seven (7) calendar days after the Technical Group meeting, unless the Technical Group by unanimous vote, agrees to a longer time period.

2. Standing Committee

Within fourteen (14) calendar days of the receipt of such a written report of disagreement from the Technical Group, the Standing Committee shall convene concerning the subject of the report. Additionally, within fourteen (14) days of receipt of a written request from either party, the Standing Committee shall convene for the purpose of hearing any matter which is to be determined by the Standing Committee, or a disagreement between the parties.

C. Mediation/Temporary Arbitration.

If the Standing Committee is unable to resolve a dispute or claim within twenty-one (21) days of the receipt of a Technical Group report or a written request to meet, either party may submit the disputes or claims for mediation/temporary arbitration. Such a submittal shall be made by so notifying the Standing Committee in writing.

Mediation/temporary arbitration shall be con-
ducted by three (3) mediators unless a single mediator is agreed upon by the Standing Committee. One (1) mediator shall be selected by Inyo County and one (1) mediator shall be selected by the Department. The two (2) mediators selected by the parties shall select a third mediator.

In the event of mediation, each party will pay their own costs and one-half of the costs of the mediation. If, by the forty-fifth (45th) day after a party has invoked mediation, there is no mediated resolution, the mediators shall present written findings to the Standing Committee. These findings shall be submitted to the Standing Committee not later than the sixtieth (60th) day after mediation was invoked by a party. Unless otherwise agreed by the Standing Committee, the County and the Department shall immediately implement and follow the findings of the mediators. Any recommendation or finding of the mediators must be based upon the "goals" and "principles" and other provisions of this Stipulation and Order, the Green Book, or the EIR.

D. Superior Court Judge

If a dispute or claim has not been resolved through mediation/temporary arbitration, a party may submit that dispute or claim for resolution to the Superior Court Judge then assigned to Inyo County Superior Court Case No. 12908, by filing with the Judge, and serving upon the other party, a memorandum which sets forth the disagreement, the party's contentions, its
argument in favor of its position, and any supporting evidence and points and authorities. The memorandum shall be filed and served within fifteen (15) calendar days after the issuance of written findings by the mediators unless both parties agree in writing to a longer time period. The other party may file a responsive memorandum that sets forth its view of the disagreement, its contentions, its arguments in favor of its position, and any supporting evidence and points and authorities. Such a memorandum shall be filed and served upon the other party within fifteen (15) days of the service of the initiating papers.

Not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after service of any responsive memorandum, or of the date for serving such a memorandum if none is filed, the parties shall file with the Judge a joint memorandum setting forth all the relevant factual and legal issues upon which they agree, and all the factual and legal issues to be resolved, together with any additional supporting or rebutting evidence and any additional points and authorities. The Judge will set the matter for hearing, ordinarily within fifteen (15) calendar days after the date of filing the joint memorandum. The Judge shall endeavor to issue a decision on the unresolved factual and legal issues as soon as possible, ordinarily within twenty (20) days after the hearing.

Failure of a party to file the initiating memorandum with the Court within fifteen (15) calendar
days, precludes a submission of the particular dispute or claim to the Judge.

In the event that the present Superior Court Judge presiding over Inyo County Superior Court Case No. 12908 ceases to act, the Chair of the Judicial Counsel shall be requested to assign a successor judge from a neutral County. The parties shall have the right of challenge pursuant to the California Code of Civil Procedure. The parties will at the time of the request attempt to nominate to the Chair of the Judicial Council a neutral judge or judges to serve as the successor judge.

E. Effect of Court Resolution

The decision of the Judge shall be binding on the parties. No appeal of the Judge’s decision may be made, except as provided in California Code of Civil Procedure, section 1284, and sections 1285 through 1294.2, provided that the time limit to serve and file a petition to confirm pursuant to section 1288 shall be reduced to one hundred eighty (180) days.

XXVIII. Inyo Superior Court Case No. 12883

Nothing in this Stipulation and Order shall affect Inyo County Superior Court Case No. 12883 (the EIR case brought by Los Angeles concerning Inyo County’s Groundwater Ordinance).

XXIX. Inyo Superior Court Case No. 12908

A final judgment in Inyo County Superior Court Case No. 12908 on this Court’s ruling on Inyo County’s Groundwater
Ordinance shall not be entered or filed. Additionally, during the term of this Stipulation and Order, the County, its agents, servants, officers and employees, and all other persons acting in concert with the County, are enjoined from applying, implementing, or enforcing in any manner whatsoever, the County of Inyo Owens Valley Groundwater Management Ordinance, enrolled as Chapter 7.01 of the Inyo County Code, and Inyo County Ordinance No. 395; provided however, that the Inyo County Water Department and Inyo County Water Commission may remain in existence to carry out the provisions of this Stipulation and Order. Further, during the term of this Stipulation and Order, the County will not seek any appellate review of the ruling, decision, or injunction of this Court in Inyo County Superior Court Case Number 12908.

XXX. Entry of Judgment

Judgment may be entered in accordance herewith without further notice to the parties.

XXXI. Paragraph Headings

The paragraph titles herein are for convenience only and do not define, limit, or construe the contents of such paragraphs.

XXXII. Notices

Any notices hereunder from County to the City and its Department shall be in writing and may be personally delivered or sent by certified mail to the following addresses:

///

///

///
Assistant General Manager - Water  
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power  
P.O. Box 111, Room 1455  
Los Angeles, California  90051

Northern District Engineer  
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power  
873 North Main Street  
Bishop, California  93514

The City and its Department may change said address by notice in writing to the County.

Any notices hereunder from the City and its Department to the County shall be in writing and may be personally delivered or sent by certified mail to the following address:

County Administrator  
County of Inyo  
Post Office Drawer N  
Independence, California  93526

Director  
Inyo County Water Department  
163 May Street  
Bishop, California  93514

The County may change said address by notice in writing to the City and its Department. Notice shall be considered given either (a) when delivered to the recipient, or (b) on the date shown on the return receipt when deposited.

Dated: ___________________________  Dated: ___________________________

GREGORY L. JAMES, County Counsel  JAMES K. HAHN, City Attorney  
ANTONIO ROSSMANN, Special Counsel  EDWARD C. FARRELL, Chief  
                        Assistant City Attorney  
                        EDWARD A. SCHLOTMAN,  
                        Assistant City Attorney

By ___________________________  By ___________________________

GREGORY L. JAMES  EDWARD A. SCHLOTMAN

8-56
ANTONIO ROSSMANN

Attorneys for Plaintiffs
City of Los Angeles and
Department of Water and
Power of the City of
Los Angeles

Attorneys for Defendants
County of Inyo
POSSIBLE LAND DIVESTMENT

Priority

Priority

Exhibit B, 2 of 5

LAWS

1" = 2000
C. WILDLIFE HABITAT TABLE
### APPENDIX C
### WILDLIFE HABITAT TABLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Legend</th>
<th>Food</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A - Freshwater aquatic</td>
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<td>1. Woody plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>B - Tule Marsh Complex</td>
<td></td>
<td>a) fruit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C - Riparian/woodland</td>
<td></td>
<td>b) vegetation</td>
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<tr>
<td>D - Alkali grassland</td>
<td></td>
<td>c) nectar</td>
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<tr>
<td>E - Alkali scrubland</td>
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<td>2. Weeds &amp; herbs</td>
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<td>F - Semi-desert scrubland</td>
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<td>a) seeds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G - Irrigated/Agricultural land</td>
<td></td>
<td>b) vegetables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H - Barren land</td>
<td></td>
<td>c) nectar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I - Urban</td>
<td></td>
<td>3. Marsh &amp; aquatic plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a) seeds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>b) vegetation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* - higher elevations only</td>
<td></td>
<td>4. Cultivated plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5. Grasses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a) seeds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6. Aquatic insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7. Terrestrial insects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8. Fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9. Reptiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10. Amphibians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11. Mollusks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a) snails</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12. Crustaceans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Abundance & Occurrence**

<p>| C - Common                         |        |
| FC - Fairly common                 |        |
| U - Uncommon                       |        |
| R - Rare                           |        |
| A - Accidental                     |        |
| M - migrant                        |        |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sr</td>
<td>summer resident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wr</td>
<td>winter resident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yl</td>
<td>yearlong resident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Breeds locally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>Transient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>Nocturnal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Hibernates (winter dormancy)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Worms
   a) earthworms
   b) aquatic

14. Spiders

15. Small mammals
   a) rodents
   b) rabbits
   c) carrion

16. Birds
   a) small birds
   b) game & Poultry
   c) eggs
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occupance</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIRDS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gaviiformes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common loon (<em>Gavia immer</em>)</td>
<td>A, B</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Podicipediformes** |                      |                                          |
| Eared grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*) | A, B | C, sr, B | 8, 12, 10, 6 |
| Pied-billed grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*) | A, B | FC, yl, B | 8, 12, 10, 6 |
| Western grebe (*Aechmophorus occidentalis*) | A, B | C, sr, B | 8, 12, 10, 6 |

| **Pelecaniformes** |                      |                                          |
| White pelican (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*) | A | FC, m | 8 |
| Double-crested cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*) | A | FC, m | 8, 12, 13 |

| **Ciconiiformes** |                      |                                          |
| Great blue heron (*Ardea herodias*) | A, B, G | C, yl, B | 8, 12, 10, 15a |
| Green heron (*Butorides virescens*) | A, B | U, m | 8, 12, 10, 15a |
| Black-crowned night heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) | A, B | FC, yl, B | 8, 12, 10, 15a |
| American bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) | A, B | R, m | 8, 12, 10, 15a |
| Least bittern (*Ixobrychus exilis*) | A, B | U, m | 8, 12, 10, 15a |
| Common egret (*Casmerodius albus*) | A, B, G | FC, m (R, sr) | 12, 6, 10, 8, 9, 15a |
| Snowy egret (*Egretta thula*) | A, B, G | R, m | 12, 6, 10, 8, 9, 15a |
| Cattle egret (*Bubulcus ibis*) | A, B, D, G | R, m | 10, 9, 12, 6, 8 |
| White-faced ibis (*Plegadis chihi*) | B, G | A, T | 8, 6, 12, 11a |

| **Anseriformes** |                      |                                          |
| Whistling swan (*Cygnus columbianus*) | A, B | FC, wr (locally) | 5, 3, 2, 6 |
| Canada goose (*Branta canadensis*) | A, B, G | C, m | 3, 2, 4, 5, 7, 12, 11 |
| White-fronted goose (*Anser albifrons*) | A, B, G | R, m | 3, 2, 4, 5, 7 |
| Snow gooses (*Chen hyperborea*) | A, B, G | C, yl, B | 3, 2, 5, 4, 1a, 6, 11 |
| Ross' goose (*Chen rossii*) | A, B, G | A, m | 4, 3 |
| Mallard (*Anas platorynchos*) | A, B, G | C, yl, B | 3, 2, 5, 4, 1a, 6, 11 |
| Gadwall (*Anas strepera*) | A, B, G | FC, yl, B | 3, 2, 5, 4, 1a, 6 |
| Pintail (*Anas acuta*) | A, B, G | C, m | 3, 2, 5, 4, 11, 12, 8, 6, 10, 13 |
| Green-winged teal (*Anas crecca*) | A, B | C, m | 3, 2, 5, 6, 11a |
| Blue-winged teal (*Anas discors*) | A, B | C, m | 3, 2, 4, 5, 6, 11a |
| Cinnamon teal (*Anas cyanoptera*) | A, B | C, sr, B | 3, 2, 5, 6, 11a |
| European widgeon (*Anas penelope*) | A, B, G | R, m | 6, 3, 4, 5, 11, 12 |
BIRDS (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American widgeon (Anas americana)</td>
<td>A,B,G</td>
<td>C, m</td>
<td>3,2,4,5,11,6,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern shovler (Anas clypeata)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
<td>3,2,5,11,6,8,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood duck (Aix sponsa)</td>
<td>A,B,C</td>
<td>R, yl, B</td>
<td>3,2,1a,5,6,7,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redhead (Aythya americana)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
<td>3,2,5,6,7,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring-necked duck (Aythya collaris)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>3,2,5,11,6,7,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canvasback (Aythya valisineria)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>3,2,5,11a,6,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser scaup (Aythya affinis)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
<td>3,2,11a,12,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common goldeneye (Bucephala clangula)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>12,6,11,3,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canvasback (Bucephala albeola)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, wr</td>
<td>6,12,11a,3,2,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surf scoter (Melanitta perspicillata)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>3,11,12,6,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruddy duck (Oxyura jamaicensis)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>3,6,2,11a,5,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common merganser (Mergus merganser)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
<td>8,12,10,6,11a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-breasted merganser (Mergus serrator)</td>
<td>AIB</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>8,12,10,6,11a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Falconiformes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey vulture (Cathartes aura)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>15c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-tailed kite (Elanus leucurus)</td>
<td>C,D,E</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>9,10,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goshawk (Accipiter gentilis)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
<td>16b+9,15,7,10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharp-shinned hawk (Accipiter striatus)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>16,15,7,10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper's hawk (Accipiter cooperi)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
<td>16b+9,15,7,10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-tailed hawk (Buteo jamaicensis)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,H,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>15,7,16,10,9,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-shouldered hawk (Buteo lineatus)</td>
<td>C,D</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>15a+9,9,16a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swainson's hawk (Buteo swainsoni)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
<td>15a+9,7,9,16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rough-legged hawk (Buteo lagopus)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>C, wr</td>
<td>15a+9,7,16,10,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferruginous hawk (Buteo regalis)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>15a+9,7,16,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marsh hawk (Circus cyaneus)</td>
<td>B,C,G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>16,15a+9,10,7,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden eagle (Aquila chrysaetos)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>15,9,16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bald eagle (Haliaeetus leucocephalus)</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osprey (Pandion haliaetus)</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairie falcon (Falco mexicanus)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>16,15,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peregrine falcon (Falco peregrinus)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>R, T (winter)</td>
<td>16,15,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigeon hawk (Falco columbarius)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>16,15a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American kestrel (Falco sparverius)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>7,15a,16,1a+9,10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Galliformes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California quail (Lophorynchus californicus)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>2,5,1a,7,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain quail (Oreortyx pictus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>2,5,1a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring-necked pheasant (Phasianus colchicus)</td>
<td>B,C,G</td>
<td>U (planted)</td>
<td>2a,7,13a,4,10,11a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chukar (Alectoris graeca)</td>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>5, 2,1a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### BIRDS (Continued)

**Gruiformes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sandhill crane</td>
<td>Grus canadensis</td>
<td>B,D,G</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>5,2,7,4,11,10,1a,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia rail</td>
<td>Rallus limicola</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>7,6,11a,14,3a,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sora</td>
<td>Porzana carolina</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>3,6,7,11a,14,2,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow rail</td>
<td>Coturnicops noveboracensis</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>R, sr, B</td>
<td>6,7,11a,3,5,2,14,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common gallinule</td>
<td>Gallinula chloropus</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>R, sr, B</td>
<td>6,11a,3,2a,5a,13b,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American coot</td>
<td>Fulica americana</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>3,2,6,12,11,14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Charadriiformes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Semi-palmated plover</td>
<td>Charadrius semipalmatus</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,13b,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snowy plover</td>
<td>Charadrius alexandrinus</td>
<td>B,G</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>6,13b,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killdeer</td>
<td>Charadrius vociferus</td>
<td>B,G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>7,6,11a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain plover</td>
<td>Charadrius montanus</td>
<td>C,D</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,13b,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-bellied plover</td>
<td>Squatarola squatarola</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>6,13b,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common snipe</td>
<td>Capella gallinago</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>6,7,12,13b,11a,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-billed curlew</td>
<td>Numenius americanus</td>
<td>B,D</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>11,6,7,12,13a,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whimbrel</td>
<td>Numenius phaeopus</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marbled godwit</td>
<td>Limosa fedoa</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>3,6,7,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spotted sandpiper</td>
<td>Actitis macularia</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solitary sandpiper</td>
<td>Tringa solitaria</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willet</td>
<td>Calidris alpina</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater yellowlegs</td>
<td>Tringa melanoleucus</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>8,6,7,11a,13b,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser yellowlegs</td>
<td>Tringa flavipes</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>7,6,8,12,11a,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least sandpiper</td>
<td>Calidris minutilla</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pectoral sandpiper</td>
<td>Erolia melanoleucus</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dunlin</td>
<td>Calidris alpina</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-billed dowitcher</td>
<td>Limnodromus scolopaceus</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>7,6,13b,11,12,13a,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western sandpiper</td>
<td>Calidris mauri</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baird's sandpiper</td>
<td>Calidris bairdi</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>6,7,13b,12,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American avocet</td>
<td>Recurvirostra americana</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>6,7,12,11,13b,3a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-necked stilt</td>
<td>Laimcima atrata</td>
<td>A,D</td>
<td>FC, ar, B</td>
<td>6,7,11a,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson's phalarope</td>
<td>Steganopus tricolor</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>6,12,11a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern phalarope</td>
<td>Lobipes lobatus</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>6,12,11a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California gull</td>
<td>Larus californicus</td>
<td>A,B,D,E</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>8,7,10,11,16a +c,garbage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring-billed gull</td>
<td>Larus delawarensis</td>
<td>A,B,D,E</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>8,7,10,11,garbage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonaparte's gull</td>
<td>Larus philadelphia</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>8,7,10,11,4,garbage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabine's gull</td>
<td>Xema sabini</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>8,7,10,11,garbage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forster's tern</td>
<td>Sterna Forsteri</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>8,12,6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIRDS (Continued)

Caspian tern (*Hydroprogne caspia*)
Black tern (*Chlidonias niger*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
<td>8,12,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>6,7,10,14,11a,4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columbiformes

Band-tailed pigeon (*Columba fasciata*)
Rock dove (*Columba livia*)
Mourning dove (*Zenaida macroura*)
White-winged dove (*Zenaida asiatica*)
Ground dove (*Columbina passerina*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>1a,7,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>FC, yi, B</td>
<td>2a,5a,7,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C,D,G</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
<td>2a,5a,4,7,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C,D,G</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>2a,4,5a,7,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>A, m</td>
<td>2a,5a,7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Cuculiformes

Roadrunner (*Geococcyx californianus*)
Yellow-billed cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>R, sr</td>
<td>9,7,14,15a</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Strigiformes

Barn owl (*Tyto alba*)
Screech owl (*Otus asio*)
Great horned owl (*Bubo virginianus*)
Pygmy owl (*Glaucomys volans*)
Burrowing owl (*Speotyto cunicularia*)
Long-eared owl (*Asio otus*)
Short-eared owl (*Asio flammeus*)
Saw-whet owl (*Aegolius acadicus*)
Flammulated owl (*Otus flammeolus*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I</td>
<td>FC, yi, B</td>
<td>15a+b,16,12,10,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, yi, B</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a,10,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>C, yi, B</td>
<td>15a+b,10a+b+12,10,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a,10,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a,10,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, yi, B</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a,10,12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B,C,D</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a,10,12</td>
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<tr>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>15a,7,16a,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
<td>15a,7,9,16a</td>
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</table>

Caprimulgiformes

 Poor-will (*Phalaenoptilus nutillii*)
 Common nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*)
 Lesser nighthawk (*Chordeiles acutipennis*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>U, sr, B, N</td>
<td>7,6</td>
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<tr>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I</td>
<td>C, sr, B, N</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C,D,E,F</td>
<td>U, sr, B, N</td>
<td>7</td>
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</table>

Apodiformes

Black swift (*Cyglonoides niger*)
Vaux's swift (*Chaetura vauxi*)
White-throated swift (*Aeonitis saxatalis*)
Broad-tailed hummingbird (*Selusophus planticeps*)
Black-chinned hummingbird (*Archilochus alexandri*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
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<td>6,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
<td>6,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
<td>6,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
<td>2c,1c,7,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
<td>2c,1c,7,4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birds (Continued)</td>
<td>Habitat Types</td>
<td>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</td>
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<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa's hummingbird (Callipyte costae)</td>
<td>B,C,D,F</td>
<td>R, sr, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calliope hummingbird (Stellula calliope)</td>
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<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous hummingbird (Selasphorus rufus)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>C, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anna's hummingbird (Callipe anna)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coraciiformes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Belted kingfisher (Megaceryle alexan)</td>
<td>A,B,C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Piciformes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common flicker (Colaptes auratus)</td>
<td>C,I</td>
<td>C3 yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acorn woodpecker (Melanerpes formicivorus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis' woodpecker (Asyndesmus lewis)</td>
<td>C*,F</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied sapsucker (Sphyrapicus varius)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Williamson's sapsucker (Sphyrapicus thyroides)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-headed woodpecker (Dendrocopos albolarvatus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairy woodpecker (Dendrocopos villosus)</td>
<td>C, F</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Downey woodpecker (Dendrocopos peregrinus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ladderbacked woodpecker (Dendrocopos scalaris)</td>
<td>C, F</td>
<td>R, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuttall's woodpecker (Dendrocopos nuttalli)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Passeriformes</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Eastern kingbird (Tyrannus tyrannus)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western kingbird (Tyrannus verticalis)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>C3 sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ash-throated flycatcher (Myiarchus cinerascens)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black phoebe (Sayornis nigricans)</td>
<td>B,C,G</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Say's phoebe (Sayornis saya)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traill's flycatcher (Empidonax traillii)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammond's flycatcher (Empidonax hammondii)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dusky flycatcher (Empidonax oberholseri)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray flycatcher (Empidonax wrightii)</td>
<td>C*,F</td>
<td>FC, sr</td>
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<tr>
<td>Western flycatcher (Empidonax difficilis)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Western wood pewee (Contopus sordidulus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive-sided flycatcher (Nuttallornis borealis)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horned lark (Eremophila alpestris)</td>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>C, yl, b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violet-green swallow (Trachycineta thalassina)</td>
<td>A,B,C,D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree swallow (Iridoprocne bicolor)</td>
<td>A,B,C,D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird Name</td>
<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Habitat Types</td>
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<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bank swallow (Riparia riparia)</td>
<td>A,B,C</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barn swallow (Hirundo rustica)</td>
<td>C,F,G,I</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cliff swallow (Petrochelidon pyrrhonota)</td>
<td>A,B,G,I</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rough-winged swallow (Stelgidopteryx ruficollis)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple martin (Progne subis)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>R, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steller's jay (Cyanocitta stelleri)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scrub jay (Aphelocoma coerulescens)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-billed magpie (Pica pica)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common raven (Corvus corax)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,H,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common crow (Corvus brachyrhynchos)</td>
<td>C,D,G,I</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinyon jay (Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus)</td>
<td>C*,F</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark's nutcracker (Nucifraga columbiana)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain chickadee (Parus gambeli)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plain titmouse (Parus inornatus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common bush tit (Psaltriparus minimus)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-breasted nuthatch (Sitta carolinensis)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-breasted nuthatch (Sitta canadensis)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pygmy nuthatch (Sitta pygmaea)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown creeper ( Certhia familiaris)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dipper (Cinclus mexicanus)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House wren (Troglodytes aedon)</td>
<td>B,C,I</td>
<td>C, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter wren (Troglodytes troglodytes)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bewick's Wren (Thryomanes bewickii)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-billed marsh wren (Telmotroglodytes palustris)</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Cp yl, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canyon wren (Catherpes mexicanus)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rock wren (Salpinctes obsoletus)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mockingbird (Mimus polyglottos)</td>
<td>C,F,G,I</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Conte’s thrasher (Toxostoma lecontei)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sage thrasher (Oreoscoptes montanus)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American robin (Turdus migratorius)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Varied thrush (Ixoreus naevis)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermit thrush (Hylocichla guttata)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC, Sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swainson’s thrush (Catharus ustulatus)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Western bluebird (Sialia mexicana)</td>
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<td>U, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat Types</td>
<td>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</td>
<td>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIRDS (Continued)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mountain bluebird (<em>Sialia currucoides</em>)</td>
<td>B,C,E</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Townsend's solitaire (<em>Myadestes townsendi</em>)</td>
<td>C,F</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-gray gnatcatcher (<em>Polioptila caerules</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, ar, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden-crowned kinglet (<em>Regulus satrapa</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruby-crowned kinglet (<em>Regulus calendula</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>C, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water pipit (<em>Anthus spinolletta</em>)</td>
<td>B,C,D</td>
<td>FC, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohemian waxwing (<em>Bombycilla garrulitas</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedar waxwing (<em>Bombycilla cedrorum</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phainopepla (<em>Phainopepla nitens</em>)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>R, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern shrike (<em>Lanius excubitor</em>)</td>
<td>D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loggerhead shrike (<em>Lanius ludovicianus</em>)</td>
<td>D,E,F,G,I</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starling (<em>Sturnus vulgaris</em>)</td>
<td>A,B,D,E,G,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell's vireo (<em>Vireo bellii</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray vireo (<em>Vireo vicinior</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solitary vireo (<em>Vireo solitarius</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warbling vireo (<em>Vireo gilvus</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black and white warbler (<em>Mniotilta varia</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange-crowned warbler (<em>Vermivora celata</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nashville warbler (<em>Vermivora ruficapilla</em>)</td>
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<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia's warbler (<em>Vermivora virginiae</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow warbler (<em>Dendroica petechia</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia warbler (<em>Dendroica magnolia</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-rumped warbler (<em>Dendroica coronata</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audubon's warbler (<em>Dendroica auduboni</em>)</td>
<td>C,F</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Townsend's warbler (<em>Dendroica townsendi</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-throated gray warbler (<em>Dendroica nigrescens</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-throated blue warbler (<em>Dendroica caerulescens</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-throated green warbler (<em>Dendroica virens</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>A, m</td>
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<tr>
<td>Golden-winged warbler (<em>Vermivora chrysoptera</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-winged warbler (<em>Vermivora pinus</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hermit warbler (<em>Dendroica occidentalis</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackpoll warbler (<em>Dendroica striata</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ovenbird (<em>Seiurus aurocapillus</em>)</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species</td>
<td>Habitat Types</td>
<td>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Northern waterthrush (<em>Seiurus noveboracensis</em>)</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common yellowthroat (<em>Geothlypis trichas</em>)</td>
<td>B, C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-breasted chat (<em>Icteria virens</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacGillivary’s warbler (<em>Opornis tolmiei</em>)</td>
<td>B, C</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson’s warbler (<em>Wilsonia pusilla</em>)</td>
<td>B, C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American redstart (<em>Setophaga ruticilla</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House (English) sparrow (<em>Passer domesticus</em>)</td>
<td>C, I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western meadowlark (<em>Sturnella neglecta</em>)</td>
<td>D, E</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-headed blackbird (<em>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</em>)</td>
<td>B, C, I</td>
<td>C, sr, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-winged blackbird (<em>Agelaius phoeniceus</em>)</td>
<td>B, C, I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewer’s blackbird (<em>Euphagus cyanocephalus</em>)</td>
<td>C, G, I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown-headed cowbird (<em>Molothrus ater</em>)</td>
<td>C, E, G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott’s oriole (<em>Icterus parisorum</em>)</td>
<td>C, D, E</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern oriole (<em>Icterus galbula</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullock’s oriole (<em>Icterus galbula bullockii</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western tanager (<em>Piranga ludoviciana</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose-breasted grosbeak (<em>Pheucicus ludovicianus</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-headed grosbeak (<em>Pheucicus melanocephalus</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, sr</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue grosbeak (<em>Guiraca caerulea</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigo bunting (<em>Passerina cyanea</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>A, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazuli bunting (<em>Passerina amoena</em>)</td>
<td>C, E, F</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evening grosbeak (<em>Hesperophona vesperina</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple finch (<em>Carpodacus purpureus</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassin’s finch (<em>Carpodacus cassini</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House finch (<em>Carpodacus mexicanus</em>)</td>
<td>C, G, J</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pine grosbeak (<em>Pinicola enucleator</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray-crowned rosy finch (<em>Leucosticte tephrocotis</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pine siskin (<em>Spinus pinus</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American goldfinch (<em>Spinus tristis</em>)</td>
<td>C, I</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser goldfinch (<em>Spinus psaltria</em>)</td>
<td>C, I</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green-tailed towhee (<em>Chonitis chilona</em>)</td>
<td>C, F</td>
<td>U, m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous-sided towhee (<em>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savannah sparrow (<em>Passerculus sandwichensis</em>)</td>
<td>D, E, G</td>
<td>c, YL, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grasshopper sparrow (<em>Ammodramus savannarum</em>)</td>
<td>D, G</td>
<td>U, sr, B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vesper sparrow (<em>Poecetes gramineus</em>)</td>
<td>D, E, F, G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lark sparrow (<em>Chondestes grammacus</em>)</td>
<td>D, E, F, G</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-throated sparrow (<em>Amphispiza bilineata</em>)</td>
<td>E, F</td>
<td>C, sr</td>
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### BIRDS (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sage sparrow (Amphispiza belli)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>2a,7,5a,4,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dark-eyed junco (Junco hyemalis)</td>
<td>C,I</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2a,5a,7,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon junco (Junco oreganus)</td>
<td>C,G,I</td>
<td>FC, yl, B</td>
<td>2a,7,5a,4,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chipping sparrow (Spizella passerina)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>C, sr</td>
<td>2a,7,14,5a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewer's sparrow (Spizella breweri)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>R, sr</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 4, 7, 1a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-chinned sparrow (Spizella atrorugina)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 7, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harris' sparrow (Zonotrichia querula)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,G</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>2a, 7, 4, 5a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-crowned sparrow (Zonotrichia leucophrys)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U, m</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 7, 14, 1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golden-crowned sparrow (Zonotrichia atricapilla)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 7, 1a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-throated sparrow (Zonotrichia albicollis)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>U, sr</td>
<td>2a, 1a, 4, 7, 5a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox sparrow (Passerella iliaca)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>U, yl, B</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 4, 7, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln's sparrow (Melospiza lincolnii)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 7, 1a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Song sparrow (Melospiza melodia)</td>
<td>B,C,I</td>
<td>C, yl, B</td>
<td>2a, 5a, 4, 7, 1a, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lapland longspur (Calcarius lapponicus)</td>
<td>D,G</td>
<td>R, wr</td>
<td>5a, 2a, 7, 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MAMMALS

#### Marsupialia

- **Opossum (Didelphis marsupialis)**
  - Habitat Types C
  - Abundance & Occurrence R, N, yl
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 1a, 2, 15a, 16c, 7, 15c

#### Insectivora

- **Inyo shrew (Sorex tenellus)**
  - Habitat Types C*
  - Abundance & Occurrence R, yl, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6, 14, 13a, 11, 2

- **Vagrant shrew (Sorex vagrans)**
  - Habitat Types C
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6, 14, 13a, 11, 2

- **Northern water shrew (Sorex palustris)**
  - Habitat Types A,B
  - Abundance & Occurrence FC, yl, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 12, 11, 6, 7

- **California mole (Scapanus latimus)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,E,F,G
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 13a, 7, 2b

#### Chiroptera

- **Little brown myotis bat (Myotis lucifugus)**
  - Habitat Types C,D
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Fringed myotis (Myotis thysanodes)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Long-eared myotis (Myotis evotis)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **California myotis (Myotis californicus)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Yuma myotis (Myotis yumanensis)**
  - Habitat Types D,E,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Long-legged myotis (Myotis volans)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,E,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Small-footed myotis (Myotis subulatus)**
  - Habitat Types C,D,E,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence FC, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Silver-haired bat (Lasionycteris noctivagans)**
  - Habitat Types C,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence U, m, N
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Western pipistrel (Pipistrellus hesperus)**
  - Habitat Types C,F
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, yl, N, H, B
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6

- **Red bat (Lasiurus borealis)**
  - Habitat Types C,D
  - Abundance & Occurrence C, M, N
  - Foods (in decreasing order of importance) 7, 6
### Mammals (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big brown bat (<em>Eptesicus fuscus</em>)</td>
<td>C,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoary bat (<em>Lasiurus cinereus</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>C, m, N</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spotted bat (<em>Euderma maculata</em>)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western big-eared bat (<em>Plecotus townsendi</em>)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pallid bat (<em>Antrozous pallidus</em>)</td>
<td>C,D,F</td>
<td>C, m, N</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexican freetail bat (<em>Tadartia brasiliensis</em>)</td>
<td>C,D,F</td>
<td>C, m, N</td>
<td>7,6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Carnivora

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black bear (<em>Ursus americanus</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
<td>1a,2b,7,15a,16c,15c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raccoon (<em>Procyon lotor</em>)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>C,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>10,12,1a,6,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ringtail cat (<em>Bassariscus astutus</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,7,16a,1a,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-tailed weasel (<em>Mustela frenata</em>)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>U,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,16a+c,10,12,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mink (<em>Mustela vison</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,16a+c,10,12,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badger (<em>Taxidea taxus</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>FC,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,9,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Striped skunk (<em>Mephitis mephitis</em>)</td>
<td>C,D,E,G</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>16a,16c,7,1a,15a,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spotted skunk (<em>Spilogale putorius</em>)</td>
<td>C,G</td>
<td>U,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,16a+c,15c,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coyote (<em>Canis latrans</em>)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G,H</td>
<td>C,y,l,B, B</td>
<td>15a+b,16a+b,1a,8,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kit fox (<em>Vulpes macrotis</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,7,16a,9,10,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray fox (<em>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</em>)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>U,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a,7,1a,16a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain lion (<em>Felis concolor</em>)</td>
<td>C,F</td>
<td>U, wr</td>
<td>Deer, 15a+b,16a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bobcat (<em>Lynx rufus</em>)</td>
<td></td>
<td>FC,y,l,N,B</td>
<td>15a+b,16a,8</td>
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#### Rodentia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whitetail antelope squirrel (<em>Ammospermophilus leucurus</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>C, y,l, B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Townsend ground squirrel (<em>Spermophilus townsendi</em>)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California ground squirrel (<em>Spermophilus beechey</em>)</td>
<td>C,F,E,G</td>
<td>Cy,l,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5,7,16a+c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least chipmunk (<em>Eutamias minimus</em>)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>Cy,l,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merriam chipmunk (<em>Eutamias merriami</em>)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FC,y,l,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valley pocket gopher (<em>Thomomys bottae</em>)</td>
<td>C,D,G</td>
<td>C, y,l, B</td>
<td>1b,2b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little pocket mouse (<em>Perognathus longimembris</em>)</td>
<td>C,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langtail pocket mouse (<em>Perognathus formosus</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Basin pocket mouse (<em>Perognathus narvis</em>)</td>
<td>C,E,I</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,H,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canyon mouse (<em>Peromyscus crinitus</em>)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brush mouse (<em>Peromyscus boylii</em>)</td>
<td>C,E,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>1a,2a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinyon mouse (<em>Peromyscus truei</em>)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>1a,2a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deer mouse (<em>Peromyscus maniculatus</em>)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western harvest mouse (<em>Reithrodonomys megalotis</em>)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>2a,1a,5a,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern grasshopper mouse (<em>Onychomys torridus</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>7,9,15a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ord kangaroo rat (<em>Dipodomys ordi</em>)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>Cy,l,N,B</td>
<td>2a,5a,1a</td>
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MAMMALS (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Panamint kangaroo rat (Dipodomys panamintinus)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>FCy1,N,B</td>
<td>2,5,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merriam kangaroo rat (Dipodomys merriami)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>FCy1,N,B</td>
<td>2,5,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Basin kangaroo rat (Dipodomys microps)</td>
<td>C,E,F</td>
<td>FCy1,N,B</td>
<td>2,5,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert kangaroo rat (Dipodomys deserti)</td>
<td>C,E,F</td>
<td>Uy1,N,B</td>
<td>2,5,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pale kangaroo mouse (Microdipodops pallidus)</td>
<td>E,F</td>
<td>Uy1,N,B</td>
<td>2a,5,1a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagebrush vole (Lagurus auratus)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>1b,2b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meadow vole (Microtus californicus)</td>
<td>B,C,D</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>5,2,3,1a+b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain vole (Microtus montanus)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>FCy1,B</td>
<td>1a+b,2a+b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-tailed vole (Microtus longicaudus)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>FCy1,Y1,B</td>
<td>5,1b,2b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House mouse (Mus musculus)</td>
<td>C,J</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>Anything edible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert woodrat (Neotoma lpsa)</td>
<td>B,C,E,F</td>
<td>FCy1,B</td>
<td>1a,2a+b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bushy-tailed woodrat (Neotoma cinerea)</td>
<td>B,C,F</td>
<td>FCy1,B</td>
<td>1b,2b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dusky-footed woodrat (Neotoma fuscipes)</td>
<td>B,C,F</td>
<td>Ry1,N,B</td>
<td>1a+b,2a+b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaver (Castor canadensis)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>FCy1,N,B</td>
<td>1b,3b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porcupine (Erethizon dorsatum)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cy1,N,B</td>
<td>1a+b,2b,3b</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lagomorpha

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blacktail jackrabbit (Lepus californicus)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>2b,5,1b,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert cottontail (Sylvilagus audoboni)</td>
<td>C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>2b,5,1b,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitetail jackrabbit (Lepus townsendii)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>A,wr</td>
<td>5,2b,1b</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Artiodactyla

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tule elk (Cervus nannodes)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E,F,G</td>
<td>Cy1,B</td>
<td>1b,2b,4,3b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mule deer (Odocoileus hemionus)</td>
<td>B,C,E,F</td>
<td>FCy1,B</td>
<td>1b,2b,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert bighorn sheep (Ovis canadensis canadensis)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>A,wr</td>
<td>5,2b,1b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California bighorn sheep (Ovis canadensis californiana)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>U,wr</td>
<td>5,2b,1b</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REPTILES

Gekkonidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Desert banded gecko (Coleonyx variegatus variegatus)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Uy1,N,H,B</td>
<td>7,14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Iguanidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Desert iguana (Dipsosaurus dorsalis dorsalis)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Ry1,H,B</td>
<td>2b,1a+b,7,15c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chuckwalla (Sauromalus arielus)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Uy1,H,B</td>
<td>2b,1a+b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collared lizard (Crotaphytus collaris)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>FCy1,H,B</td>
<td>7,14,9,2b,1a+b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leopard lizard (Crotaphytus wislizenii)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>FCy1,H,B</td>
<td>7,14,9,2b,1a+b</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### REPTILES (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Barred spiny lizard** *(Sceloporus magister transversus)*
- C, E, F, G
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 2b, 1a + b

**Great Basin fence lizard** *(Sceloporus occidentalis)*
- C, E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 9, 2b, 1a + b

**Sagebrush lizard** *(Sceloporus graciosus graciosus)*
- C, D, E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 9, 2b, 1a + b

**Northern side-blotched lizard** *(Uta stansburiana stansburiana)*
- C, D, E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14

**Zebra-tailed lizard** *(Callisaurus draconoides)*
- E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 9, 2b, 1a + b

**Southern desert horned lizard** *(Phrynosoma platyrhinos calidarium)*
- E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 2b, 1a + b, 9

**Xantusiidae**

**Desert night lizard** *(Xantusia vigilis vigilis)*
- F
- R, yl, H, B
- 7, 14

**Scincidae**

**Gilbert's skink** *(Eunectes gilberti)*
- C, F
- R, yl, H, B
- 7, 14

**Teiidae**

**Great Basin whiptail** *(Cnemidophorus tigris tigris)*
- C, D, E, F
- Cyl, H, B
- 7, 14, 9

**Anquidae**

**Sierra alligator lizard** *(Gerrhonotus coeruleus palmeri)*
- C, F
- R, yl, H, B
- 7, 14, 11a

**Boaedae**

**Pacific rubber boa** *(Charina bottae bottae)*
- C
- R, yl, H, B
- 15a, 9

**Colubridae**

**Western yellow-bellied racer** *(Coluber constrictor mormon)*
- C
- R, yl, H, B
- 9, 15a, 10

**Red racer** *(Masticophis flagellum piceus)*
- C, D, E, F, G
- Cyl, H, B
- 9, 15a, 10, 16a, b, c, 15c

**Striped whipsnake** *(Masticophis taeniatus)*
- C, D, F
- F, Cyl, H, B
- 9, 15a, 10, 16, 7, 15c

**Mojave patch-nosed snake** *(Salvadora hexalepis mojavensis)*
- D, E, F
- R, yl, H, B
- 9, 15a

**Great Basin gopher snake** *(Pituophis melanoleucus deserticola)*
- C, D, E, F, G
- Cyl, H, B
- 15a + b, 16, 9

**California kingsnake** *(Lampropeltis getulus californiae)*
- B, C, D, E, F, G
- F, Cyl, H, B
- 9, 16c, 15a, 10, 16a, Fb
### REPTILES (Continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western long-nosed snake (Rhinocheilus lecontei lecontei)</td>
<td>D,E,F</td>
<td>U,y,l,N,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra garter snake (Thamnophis couchi couchi)</td>
<td>C,F*</td>
<td>R,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain garter snake (Thamnophis elegans elegans)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California red-sided garter snake (Thamnophis sirtalis infernalis)</td>
<td>B,C,G</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western ground snake (Sonora semiannulata)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert night snake (Hypsiglena torquata desertica)</td>
<td>C,E,F</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,H,B</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Viperidae

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mojave desert sidewinder (Crotalus cerastes cerastes)</td>
<td>B,F</td>
<td>FC,y,l,N,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Basin rattlesnake (Crotalus viridis lutosus)</td>
<td>C,E,F</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
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### AMPHIBIANS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pelobatidae</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Basin spadefoot toad (Scaphiopus intermontanus)</td>
<td>B,C,D,E</td>
<td>FC,y,l,N,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bufonidae</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California toad (Bufo boreas halophilus)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>R,y,l,N,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hylidae</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific treefrog (Hyla regilla)</td>
<td>B,C</td>
<td>R,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ranidae</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain yellow-legged frog (Rana muscosa)</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>R,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leopard frog (Rana pipiens)</td>
<td>A,B,C,D</td>
<td>U,y,l,H,B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullfrog (Rana catesbeiana)</td>
<td>A,B</td>
<td>C,y,l,H,B</td>
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### FISHES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat Types</th>
<th>Abundance &amp; Occurrence</th>
<th>Foods (in decreasing order of importance)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salmonidae</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rainbow trout (Salmo gairdneri)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown trout (Salmo trutta)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
FISHES (Continued)

Catostomidae

Owens sucker (*Catostomus fumeiventris*)

Cyprinidae

Carp (*Cyprinus carpio*)
Owens dace (*Rhinichthys osculus* spp.)
Owens Tui Chub (*Gila bicolor snyderi*)

Ictaluridae

Channel catfish (*Ictalurus punctatus*)
Brown bullhead (*Ictalurus nebulosus*)

Cyprinodontidae

Owens pupfish (*Cyprinodon radiosus*)

Percilidae

Mosquito fish (*Gambusia affinis*)

Centrarchidae

Largemouth bass (*Micropterus salmoides*)
Smallmouth bass (*Micropterus dolomieu*)
Green sunfish (*Lepomis cyanellus*)
Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*)
Redear sunfish (*Lepomis microlophus*)
Crappie (*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*)
**Class Insects**

**Order Orthoptera** (Grasshoppers, crickets, etc.)

- **Family Acridiidae**
  - sub-family Cyrtacanthacridinae (Spur-throated grasshoppers)
  - sub-family Oedipodinae (Band-winged grasshoppers)
  - sub-family Acridinae (Slant-faced grasshoppers)

- **Family Tettigonidae**
  - sub-family Conocephalinae (Meadow grasshoppers)

- **Family Gryllidae**
  - sub-family Nemobiinae (Ground crickets)

**Order Thysanoptera**

- **Family Thysanoptera** (Thrips)

**Order Hemiptera** (Bugs)

- **Family Anthocoridae** (Ladybugs)
- **Family Cercopidae** (Leaf-footed bugs)
- **Family Pentatomidae** (Stink bugs)

**Order Homoptera** (Cicadas, Aphids, etc.)

- **Family Cicadellidae** (Cicadas)
- **Family Delphacidae** (Plant hoppers)
- **Family Aphididae** (Aphids or Plant Lice)
- **Family Paukidae** (Jumping plant lice)

**Order Coleoptera** (Beetles)

- **Family Carabidae** (Ground beetles)
- **Family Coccinellidae** (Ladybugs)
- **Family Meloidae** (Blister beetles)
- **Family Tenebrionidae** (Darkling beetles)
- **Family Cerambycidae** (Wood-boring beetles)
- **Family Chrysomelidae** (Leaf beetles)
- **Family Curculionidae** (Seed beetles)
- **Family Curculionidae** (Snout beetles or weevils)

**Order Hymenoptera - Continued**

- **Family Vespidae** (Vespids or paper wasps)
- **Family Pompilidae** (Spider wasps)
- **Family Sphecidae** (Thread-waisted and digger wasps)
- **Family Colletidae** (Yellow-faced or plasterer bees)
- **Family Andrenidae** (Mining bees)
- **Family Apidae** (Social bees, honey bees)

**Order Mecoptera** (Scorpion flies)

**Order Lepidoptera** (Butterflies and moths)

- **Family Pieridae** (Whites, sulfurs, and orange-tips)
- **Family Lycaenidae** (Gossamer-winged butterflies)
- **Family Noctuidae** (Noctuid butterflies)
- **Family Gelechiidae** (Common moths)

**Order Diptera** (Flies)

- **Family Chironomidae** (Midges)
- **Family Simuliidae** (Black flies)
- **Family Bibionidae** (March flies)
- **Family Sciaridae** (Fungus gnats or root gnats)
- **Family Asilidae** (Robber flies)
- **Family Bombyliidae** (Bee flies)
- **Family Dolichopodidae** (Long-legged flies)
- **Family Syrphidae** (Flower flies)
- **Family Conopidae** (Thick-headed flies)
- **Family Tephritidae** (Peach flies)
- **Family Sepsidae** (Black scavenger flies)
- **Family Sphaeroeridae** (Small dung flies)
- **Family Chloropidae** (Fruit flies)
- **Family Triplontidae**
- **Family Anthomyiidae**
- **Family Muscidae** (House flies, stable flies)
- **Family Calliphoridae** (Blow flies)
- **Family Tachinidae** (Tachinid flies)
- **Family Destrideridae** (Bot flies)

**Order Hymenoptera** (Ants, Bees, Wasps)

- **Family Eupelmidae** (Eupelmid insects)
- **Family Pteromalidae** (Pteromalid insects)
- **Family Platygasteridae** (Platygastrid insects)
- **Family Ceraphronidae** (Ceraphronid insects)
- **Family Chrysididae** (Cuckoo wasps)
- **Family Tiphidae** (Tiphid wasps)
- **Family Mutillidae** (Velvet ants)
- **Family Formicidae** (Ants)

**Order Plecoptera** (Stoneflies)

- **Family Perlidae** (Common stoneflies)
- **Family Nemouridae** (Spring stoneflies)
- **Family Perlidae** (Common stoneflies)
- **Family Perlidae** (Common stoneflies)
Class Arachnida

Order Araneida (Spiders)
  Family Salticidae (Jumping spiders)
  Family Zoropsidae
  Family Thomisidae (Crab spiders)
  Family Theridiidae (Black widows)

Order Chelonethida (Pseudo-scorpions)

Order Scorpionsida (Scorpions)

Order Phalangida (Daddy longlegs)

Order Acari (Ticks and mites)

Aquatic Invertebrates

Class Insecta

Order Ephemeroptera (Mayflies)
  Family Heptageniidae (Stream mayflies)
  Family Leptophlebiidae
  Family Ephemerellidae
  Family Tricorythidae
  Family Baetidae (Small mayflies)

Order Coleoptera (Beetles)
  Family Haliplidae (Crawling water beetles)
  Family Dytiscidae (Predaceous diving beetles)
  Family Hydrophilidae (Water scavenger beetles)
  Family Gyrinidae (Whirligig beetles)
  Family Staphylinidae (Rove beetles)
  Family Elmidae (Riffle beetles)
  Family Limnichidae (Marsh-loving beetles)
  Family Heteroceridae (Variegated mud-loving beetles)
  Family Curculionidae

Order Diptera (Flies)
  Family Tipulidae (Crane flies)
  Family Psychodidae (Sand flies)
  Family Cucicidae (Mosquitos)
  Family Simuliidae (Black flies)
  Family Chironomidae (Midges)

Order Odonata (Dragonflies and Damselflies)
  Family Coenagrionidae
    (Narrow-winged damselflies)
  Family Gomphidae (Chubbtails)
  Family Libellulidae (Common skimmers)
  Family Aeshnidae (Darners)

Order Hemiptera (Bugs)
  Family Corixidae (Water boatmen)
  Family Notonectidae (Backswimmers)
  Family Naucoridae (Creeping water bugs)
  Family Belostomatidae (Giant water bugs)
  Family Gerridae (Water striders)
  Family Velidae (Ripple bugs)
  Family Hebridae (Velvet water bugs)
  Family Lygaeidae (Cinch bugs)

Order Lepidoptera (Butterflies and Moths)
  Family Pyralidae (Pyralid moths)

Order Trichoptera (Caddisflies)
  Family Hydropsychidae
    (Net-spinning caddiesflies)
  Family Glossostomatidae (Caddisflies)
  Family Hydroleuctidae (Micro-caddisflies)
  Family Leptoceridae (Long-horned caddisflies)
  Family Brachycentridae
  Family Lepidostomatidae
  Family Limnephilidae (Northern caddisflies)

Phylum Mollusca (Mollusks)

Class Gastropoda (Snails)
  Order Pulmonata
    Family Physidae
    Family Lymnaeidae
    Family Planorbidae
    Family Ancylidae
  Order Cenogastropoda
    Family Amnicolidae

Class Pelecypoda (Clams)

Order Arthropoda

Class Arachnida
  Order Acarina (Mites and ticks)
Family Heleidae (Biting midges)
Family Stratiomyidae (Soldier flies)
Family Tabanidae (Horseflies and deerflies)
Family Dolichopodidae (Long-legged flies)
Family Empididae (Dance flies)
Family Syrphidae (Flower flies)
Family Ephyridae (Shore flies)
Family Sciomyzidae (Marsh flies)

Family Empididae (Dance flies)
Family Syrphidae (Flower flies)
Family Ephyridae (Shore flies)
Family Sciomyzidae (Marsh flies)

Phylum Platyhelminthes (Flat worms)
  Class Turbellaria
  Order Tricladida

Phylum Nematoda (Roundworms)

Phylum Annelida (Annelid worms)
  Class Oligochaeta (Earthworms)
    Order Piesiopora
    Family Naididae
    Class Hirudinea

Phylum Annelida
  Class Naididae
  Order Naididae
  Family Daphniidae
  Class Crustacea
   Order Cladocera (Water fleas)
    Family Daphniidae

Phylum Annelida
  Class Oligochaeta
  Order Plesiochordida
  Family Naididae
  Class Hirudinea

Phylum Annelida
  Class Naididae
D. OWENS VALLEY
SPREADING AREAS
Includes water recharged by Fish Springs

Legend

☑️ Recharge to Deep Aquifer
☑️ Operational Spreading

BISHOP-BIG PINE AREAS SPREADING LOCATIONS
E. WATER RESOURCES DATA
APPENDIX E1

LOCATIONS OF STREAM GAGING STATIONS
EXPLANATION
VALLEY FILL
BEDROCK

OWENS RIVER-LOS ANGELES AQUEDUCT SYSTEM

STREAM-GAGING SITE -
Number is indexed to name of tributary stream

SITE NUMBERS AND NAMES -
1. Horton Creek
2. McGee, Birch, and Coyote Creeks at Bishop Creek
3. Bishop Creek
4. Freeman Creek at Keough
5. Rawson Creek
6. Coldwater Canyon Creek
7. Silver Canyon Creek
8. Fish Slough
9. Baker Creek
10. Big Pine Creek
11. Birch Creek
12. Fuller Creek
13. Tinemaha Creek
14. Red Mountain Creek
15. Taboose Creek
16. Goodale Creek
17. Division Creek
18. Sawmill Creek
19. Thibaut Creek

20. Oak Creek north fork
21. Oak Creek south fork
22. Oak Creek below forks
23. Independence Creek
24. Mazourka Canyon Creek
25. Symmes Creek
26. Shepherd Creek
27. Bars Creek north fork
28. Bars Creek south fork
29. Bars Creek below forks
30. George Creek
31. Hogback Creek
32. Lone Pine Creek
33. Tuttle Creek
34. Lubkin Creek
35. Carroll Creek
36. Cottonwood Creek
37. Brawley Creek
38. Ash Creek
39. Owens River at Pleasant Valley Reservoir
40. Owens River at Tinemaha Reservoir
41. Owens River at Charlie's Butte
42. Lower Owens River below Los Angeles Aqueduct intake spillgates
43. Lower Owens River at Keeler Bridge
44. Los Angeles Aqueduct at Alabama Gates
45. Inflow to Huiwee Reservoir

BOUNDARY OF THE OWENS VALLEY DRAINAGE BASIN

OWENS RIVER-LOS ANGELES AQUEDUCT GAGING STATIONS ON TRIBUTARY STREAMS
APPENDIX E2

LOCATIONS OF DIVERTED STREAM SECTIONS
APPENDIX E3

PRE- AND POST-1970 WELL LOCATIONS
PUMP EQUIPPED LADWP WELLS PRIOR TO 1970 & POST 1970
TABOOSE-ABERDEEN AND THIBAUT-SAWMILL WELL FIELDS

SOURCE: LADWP, AQUEDUCT DIVISION